

***BEST PRACTICE FOR  
EVALUATING AND IMPROVING  
COMMERCIAL BUILDING  
PERFORMANCE***

**Chilled Water Systems Workshop**

**ASHRAE Brazil**

***April 28, 2016***

***Sao Paulo, Brazil***

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# Presentation Outline

- 1) Characteristics of 2010 performance measurement protocols
- 2) The need for Best Practices Guide
- 3) Best practices 3-Level sequential process for energy, water, IEQ
- 4) Relationship to commissioning
- 5) Examples of Basic Evaluation, Diagnostic Measurement, Advanced Analysis
- 6) Conclusions/Questions

# Characteristics of Protocols

- Why is it measured? ***The objective***
- What is to be measured and how is it to be measured? ***The metric***

- ✓ Instrumentation
- ✓ Spatial resolution
- ✓ Temporal resolution



- What are the appropriate benchmarks?

***Performance Evaluation/Benchmarking***

# PMP Field Test Case Studies

## Texas A&M University

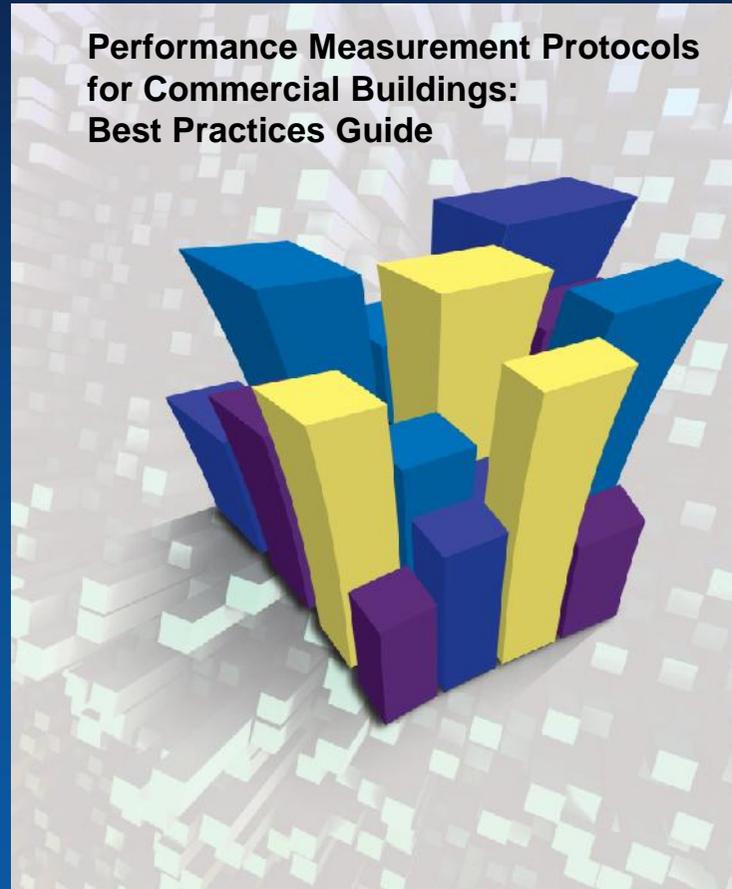
- Office building: 7 story, 11 516 m<sup>2</sup>
- Basic protocols applied for energy, water, IEQ (Intermediate/Advanced only for IEQ)
  - ✓ Basic Level spot measurements may be unnecessary
  - ✓ Dynamic effects made IEQ interpretation inconclusive
  - ✓ Practical, procedure-oriented protocols needed

## Kresge Foundation Complex, Troy, Michigan

- Focus on CBE occupant surveys

# ***Performance Measurement Protocols for Commercial Buildings: Best Practices Guide***

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Published as ASHRAE Special Publication, Jan. 2012

# Characteristics of Best Practices Guide

- **Implementation** guide for protocols
- Focus on **performance improvement**, not just measurement
- **Practical, step-by-step, sequential** procedure
- Provides **guidance, tools, aids** for engineers, facility managers and operators
- Supports integrated **commissioning (EBCx)**
- Standardized **forms, worksheets, checklists**

# Measure Categories

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- Energy
- Water
- IEQ Thermal Comfort
- IEQ Indoor Air Quality (IAQ)
- IEQ Lighting/Daylighting
- IEQ Acoustics

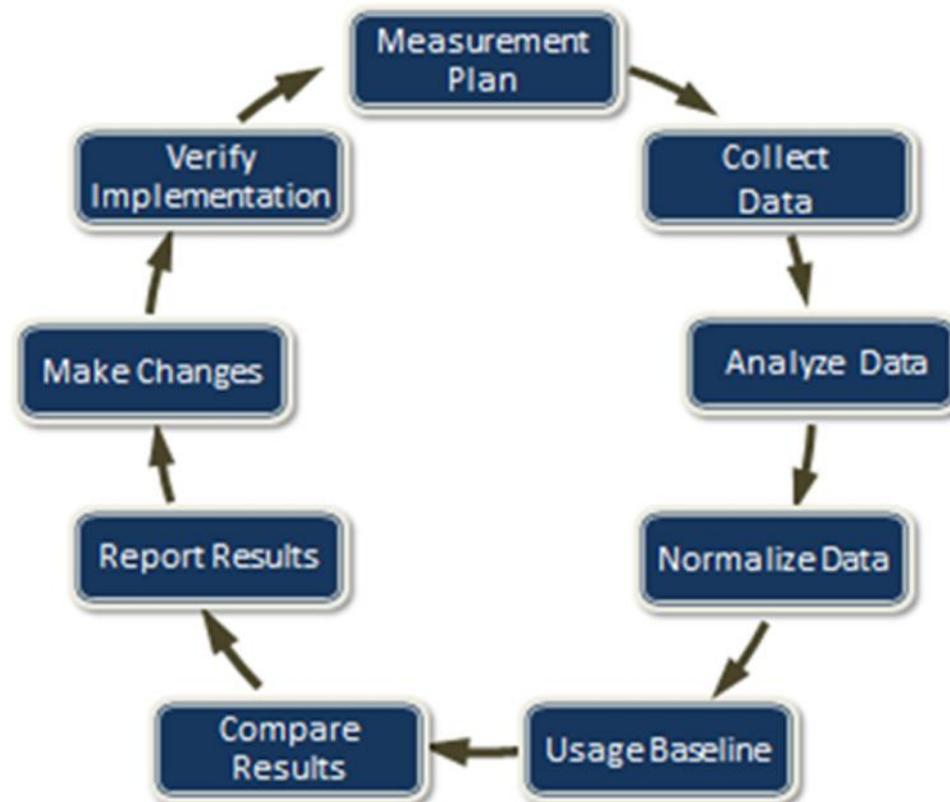
# Three-Level Sequential Process is integrated with Cx Process

- ***Basic Evaluation (indicative)***
  - ✓ Observations of building characteristics
  - ✓ Occupant perceptions
  - ✓ Utility bills
- ***Diagnostic Measurement (diagnostic)***
  - ✓ Physical measurements for diagnostics to identify how performance may be improved
- ***Advanced Analysis (investigative)***
  - ✓ Results of first two levels, plus professional investigation to identify specific improvements

# Seven-Step Procedure

- 1) Collect building characteristics
- 2) Performance observation, measurement, analysis
- 3) Performance comparison – benchmarking
- 4) Identify issues needing correction and take corrective action
- 5) Re-measure performance
- 6) Compare new to past performance
- 7) Report results

## Ongoing Commissioning Process



## Building Performance Measurement

1. Develop Performance Measurement Plan
2. Collect Building Data
3. Conduct Performance Observation, Measurement and Analysis
4. Conduct Performance Comparison (Benchmarking)
5. Take Corrective Actions
6. Remeasure Performance
7. Compare New Performance to Past Performance
8. Report Results

## Existing Building Commissioning

- Planning and Assessment Phases
- Investigation Phase
- Investigation Phase
- Investigation Phase
- Implementation Phase
- Implementation Phase
- Implementation Phase
- Hand-Off Phase

**Ongoing Commissioning**  
Repeat Steps 2–8

# Guide Structure

**For each measure category and level:**

- **Introduction**
  - ✓ Purpose and goal of activity
- **Performance Measurement Procedure**
  - ✓ Flowchart
  - ✓ Measurement plan
  - ✓ Data collection
  - ✓ Benchmarking
  - ✓ Reporting
- **Tools and Aids**
  - ✓ Worksheets and forms

# Advice for Commissioning

## TO THE COMMISSIONING TEAM

*Collection of building energy data and its benchmarking should be included in the **assessment and investigation phases of the EBCx process.***

*Documentation review, site surveys taken during the building walk-through, occupant surveys, and systems diagnostic testing should **confirm that the owner's performance requirements are met as set forth in the Current Facility Requirements.***

*The walk-through checklist and report formats in this Guide can supplement the tools used by the Cx team.*

# Basic Evaluation Energy and Water

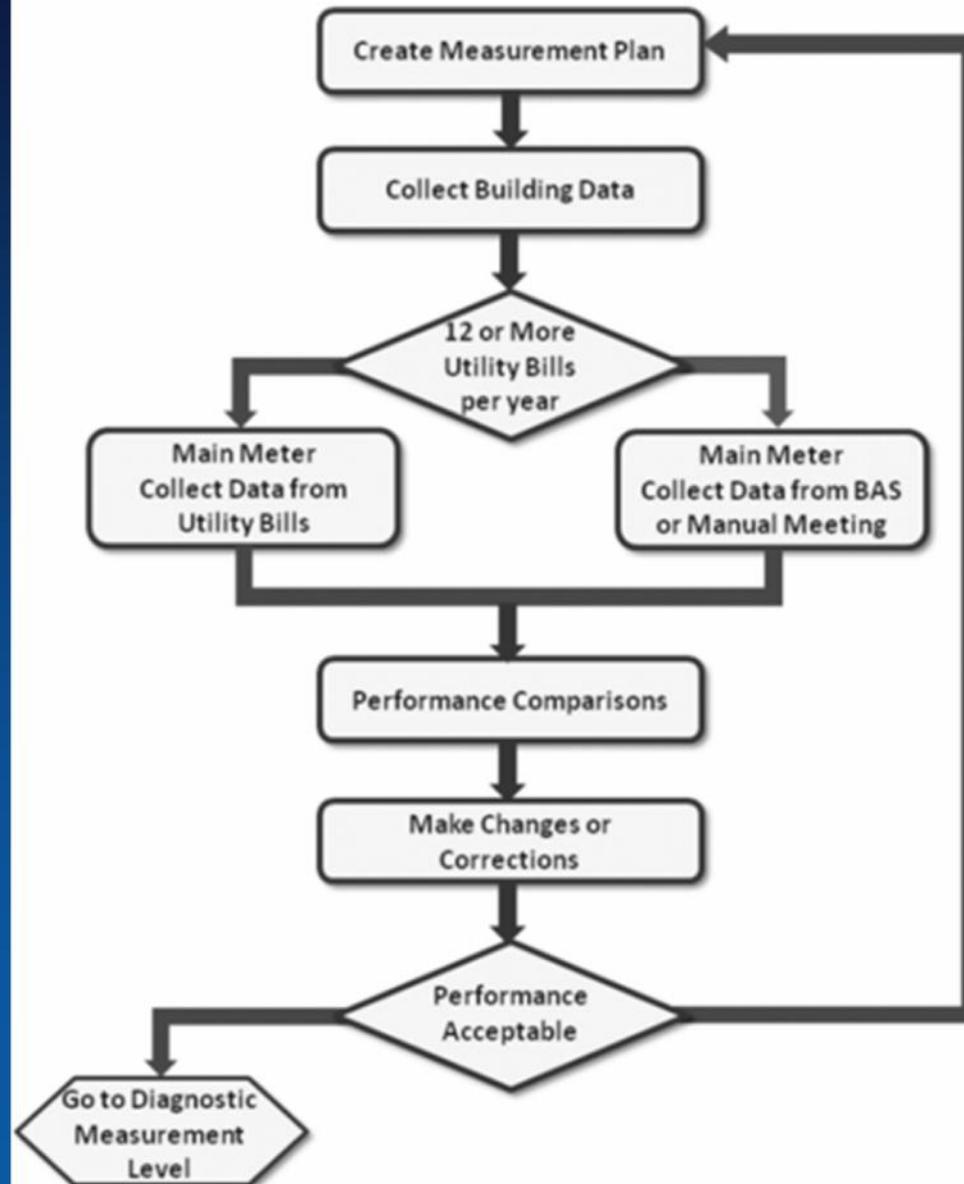
- **Energy**
  - ✓ Energy bill use and cost analysis; no additional measurements
  - ✓ Facility walk-through inspection (ASHRAE Level I audit)
- **Water**
  - ✓ Utility meters verify performance
  - ✓ Eliminate leaks and wasted usage
  - ✓ Improve fixture efficiency, reduce landscape use

**Table 2-2 Commercial Sector Floor Area and EUI Percentile**

Building Use	Calculated, Weighted		Actual Number of Buildings, <i>N</i>	Calculated, Weighted Energy Use Index (EUI) Values Site Energy, kBtu/yr per gross square foot					
	Number of Buildings, Hundreds	Floor Area, 10 <sup>9</sup> ft <sup>2</sup>		Percentiles					
				10th	25th	50th	75th	90th	Mean
Administrative/professional office	442	6.63	555	28.1	41	62	93	138	75
Bank/other financial	104	1.10	75	55.7	67	87	117	184	106
Clinic/other outpatient health	66	0.75	100	28.7	41	66	97	175	84
College/university	34	1.42	88	14.1	67	108	178	215	122
Convenience store	57	0.16	28	68.6	156	232	352	415	274
Convenience store with gas station	72	0.28	32	82.2	135	211	278	409	225
Distribution/shipping center	155	5.25	231	8.7	17	33	54	91	45
Dormitory/fraternity/sorority	16	0.51	37	36.3	65	74	100	154	90
Elementary/middle school	177	4.75	331	21.1	35	54	93	127	76
Entertainment/culture	27	0.50	50	1.7	29	46	134	418	95
Fast food	78	0.26	95	176.3	268	418	816	933	534
Fire station/police station	53	0.38	47	6.9	24	82	112	137	78

Adapted from **2011 ASHRAE Handbook, HVAC Applications**, Chapter 36, “Energy Use and Management,” Table 2

# Basic Evaluation Water Performance Measurement



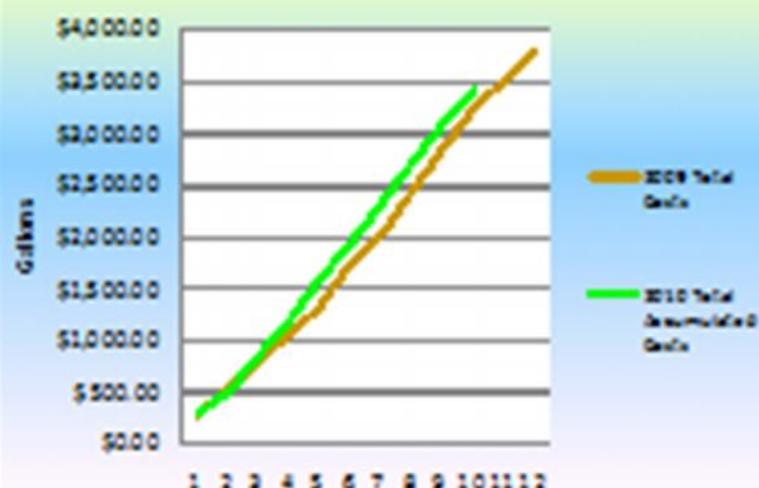
# Basic Evaluation

# Water

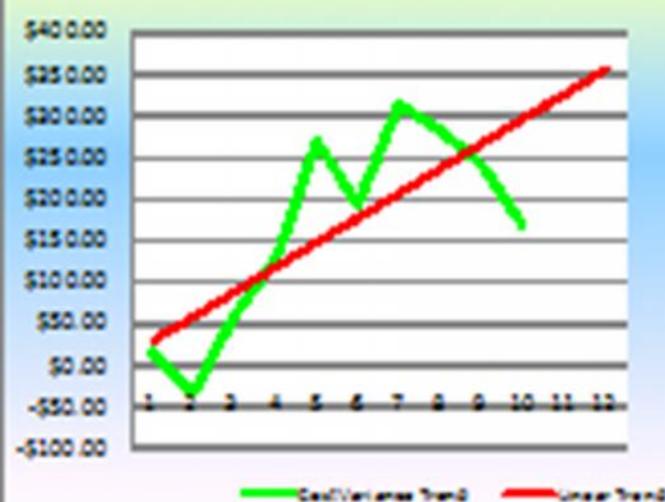
Table 2-3 Representative Water Use Indices, U.S. and Germany

User	DOE FEMP <sup>1</sup>		Association of German Engineers <sup>2</sup>	
	Goal	Units	Goal	Units
Airports	3	Gal/Passenger	49.2	Liters/Passenger
Apartment Houses	100	Gal/Person/Day	2.00	m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>2</sup> /Year
Resort Apartment	60	Gal/Person/Day		
Boarding Houses	40	Gal/Person/Day		
Hotel	50	Gal/Guest/Day	182	Liter/Guest/Day
Lodging House	40	Gal/Guest/Day		
Motel	35	Gal/Guest/Day	167	Liter/Guest/Day
Motel with Kitchen	40	Gal/Guest/Day		
Laundry	550	Gal/Machine/Day		
Office	15	Gal/Employee/Day	.50	m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>2</sup> /Year
Court Building			.50	m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>2</sup> /Year
Data Centers			1.00	m <sup>3</sup> /m <sup>2</sup> /Year

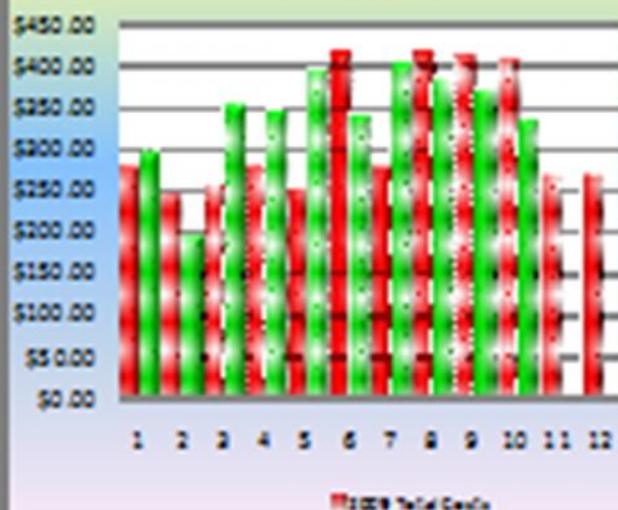
**Total Annual Water Costs**



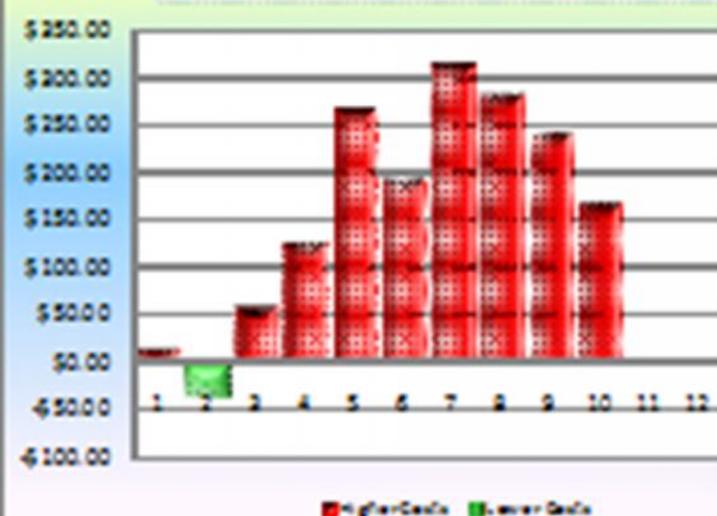
**Water Cost Variance Trend**



**Total Monthly Water Costs**



**Water Cost Variance by Month**



# **Basic Evaluation**

# **IEQ**

Surveys, observations, *no physical measurements*

<b>IEQ Category</b>	<b>Inspection Focus</b>
<b>Thermal comfort</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Fenestration (cold, hot surfaces or drafts)</li><li>• Space configuration and furnishings (near windows or supply registers)</li><li>• HVAC systems</li></ul>
<b>IAQ</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Ventilation</li><li>• Moisture management</li><li>• HVAC systems</li><li>• Building envelope pressurization</li><li>• Dirt or contamination</li></ul>

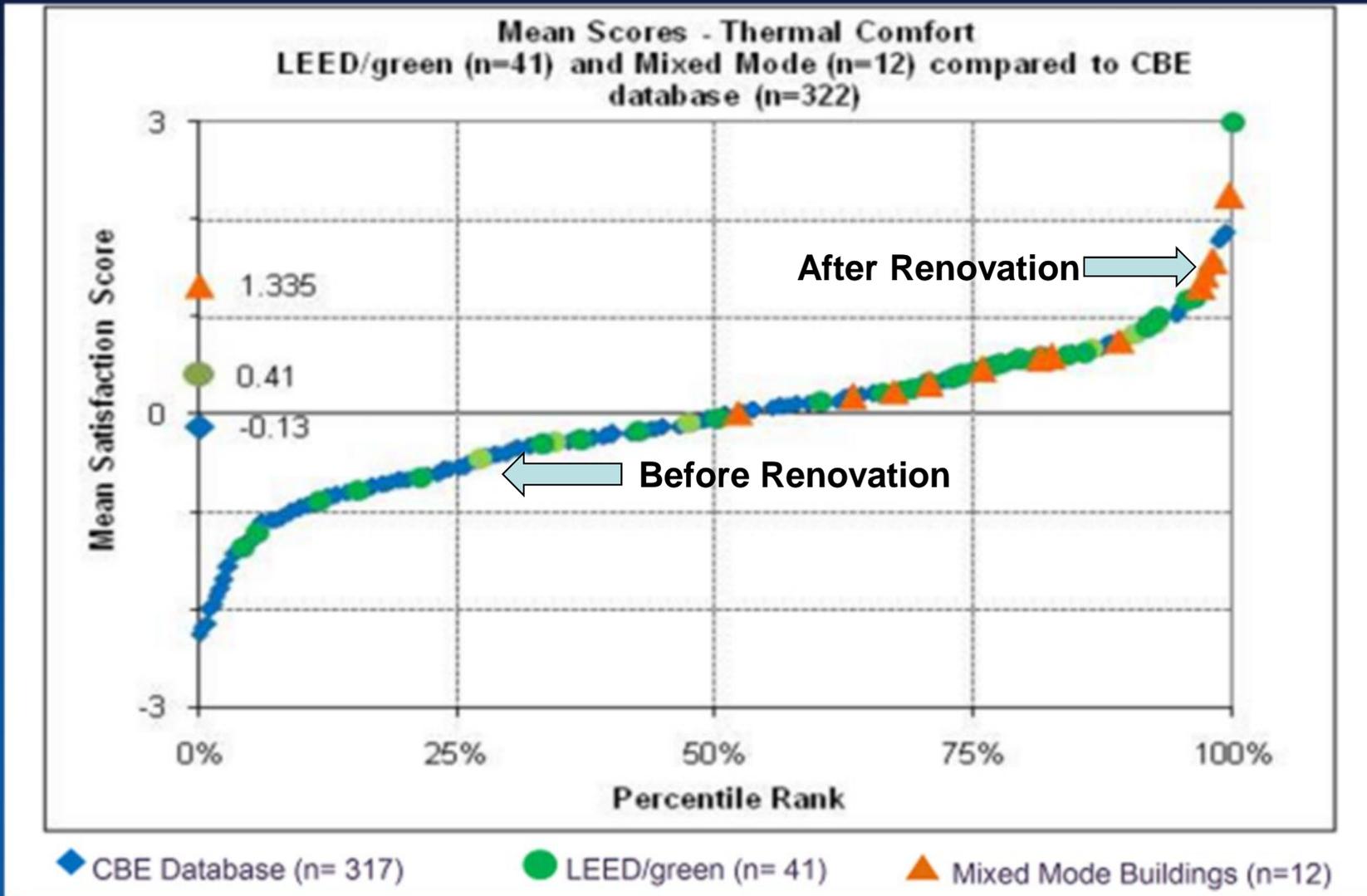
# **Basic Evaluation**

# **IEQ**

Surveys, observations, *no physical measurements*

<b>IEQ Category</b>	<b>Inspection Focus</b>
<b>Lighting/daylighting</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Quantity/quality of light</li><li>• Glare</li><li>• Controls</li><li>• Lamps and ballasts</li><li>• Maintenance</li></ul>
<b>Acoustics</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Background noise</li><li>• Noise intrusion</li><li>• Acoustic privacy</li><li>• Speech communication</li></ul>

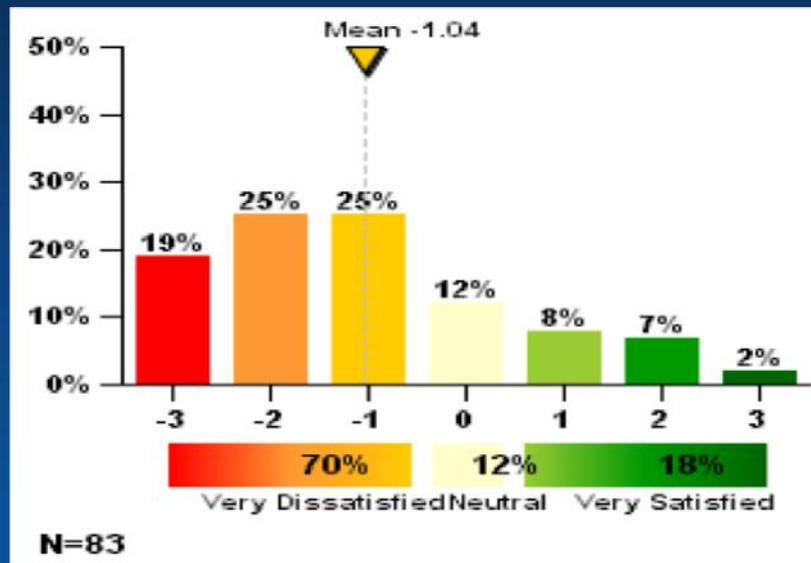
# Basic Evaluation THERMAL COMFORT



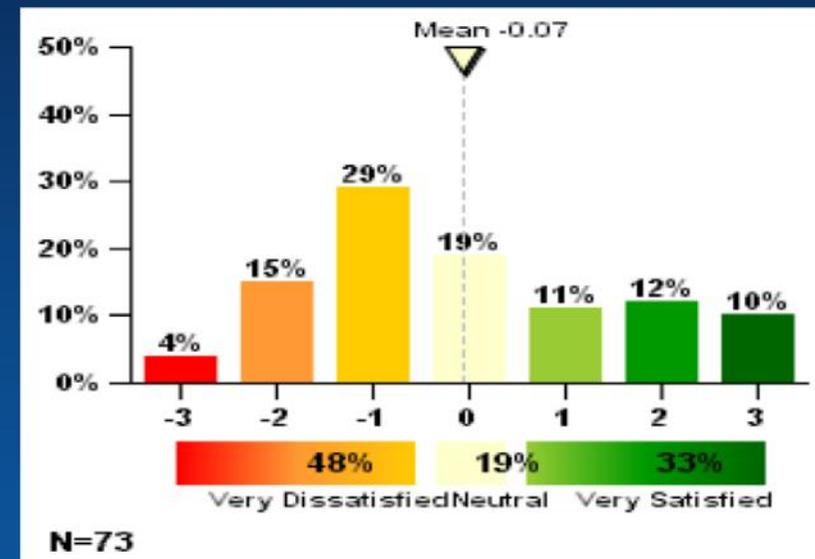
# Basic Evaluation THERMAL COMFORT Occupant Survey Results

Pre-Renovation: 2005

Post-Renovation: 2010



**18 % Satisfied**



**33% Satisfied**

# Basic Evaluation

# Acoustics Checklist

## Background Noise Noise Intrusion Acoustic Privacy Speech Communication

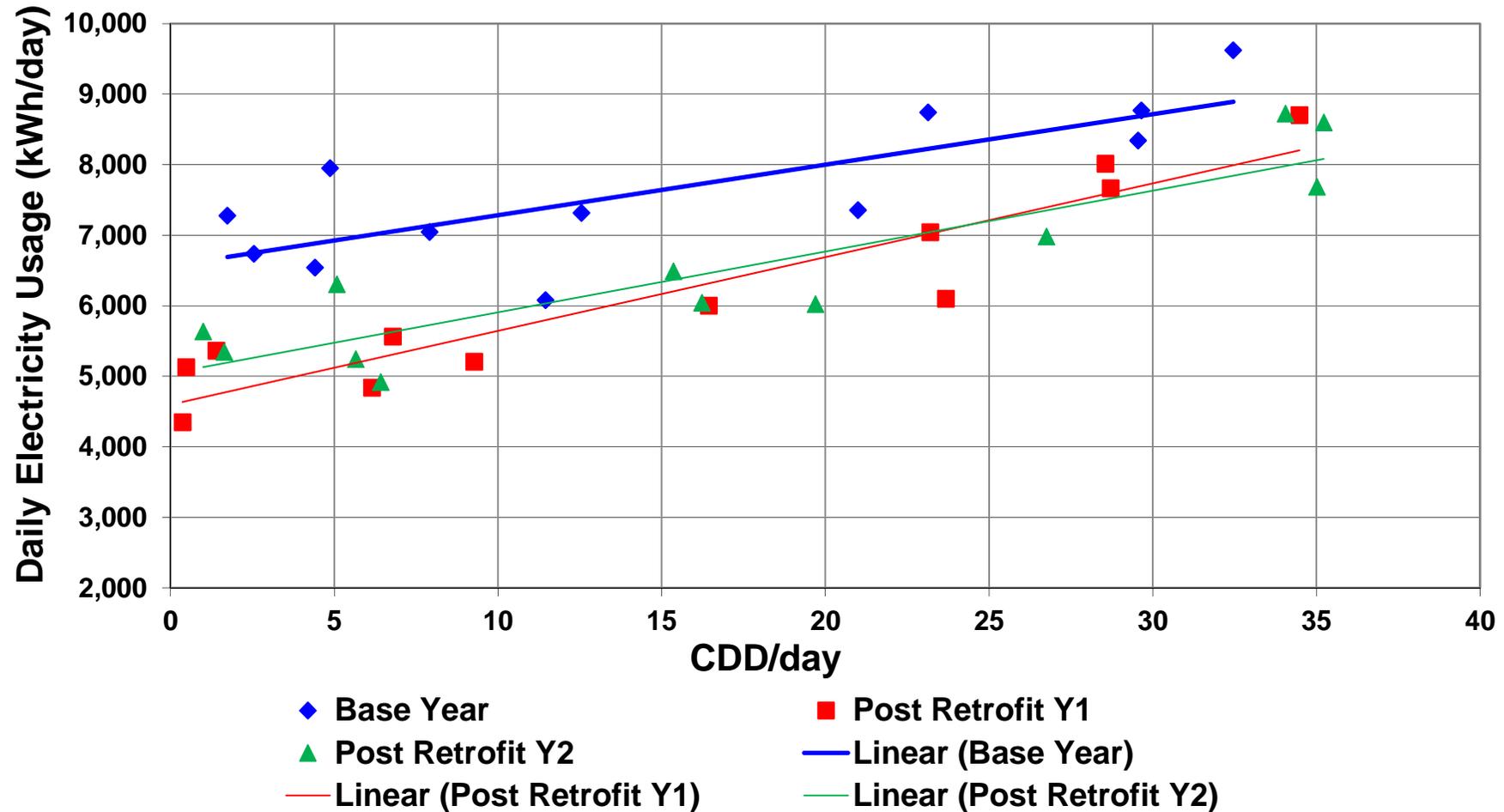
### Issue

### Recommendation

	<i>Issue</i>			<i>Recommendation</i>
Acoustic Privacy	Does sound privacy in your workplace interfere with employees getting their job done?			Proceed to DM and/or AA levels.
	Can you overhear other people talking on the phone from one workspace to another?			Establish a training program on telephone etiquette or introduce new telephone equipment with headset and quiet signaling features. If these "personal" corrective actions are not adequate, then proceed to the DM level.
	Can you overhear private conversations from neighboring areas or offices?			Designate acoustically isolated spaces for private conversations. If these "personal" corrective actions are not adequate, then proceed to the DM level.

# Diagnostic Measurement ENERGY

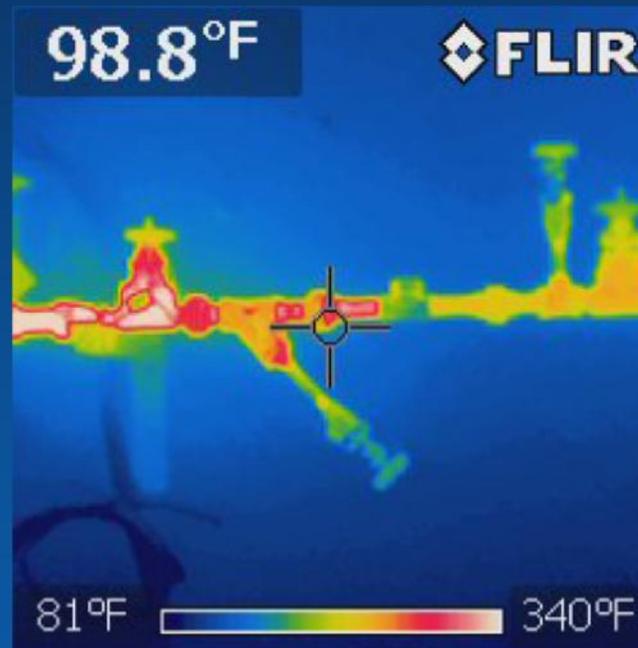
**Sample Building**  
**Daily Average Electricity Usage vs Daily Average Cooling Degree Days**  
**Post Retrofit Year 1 & 2 versus Base Year**



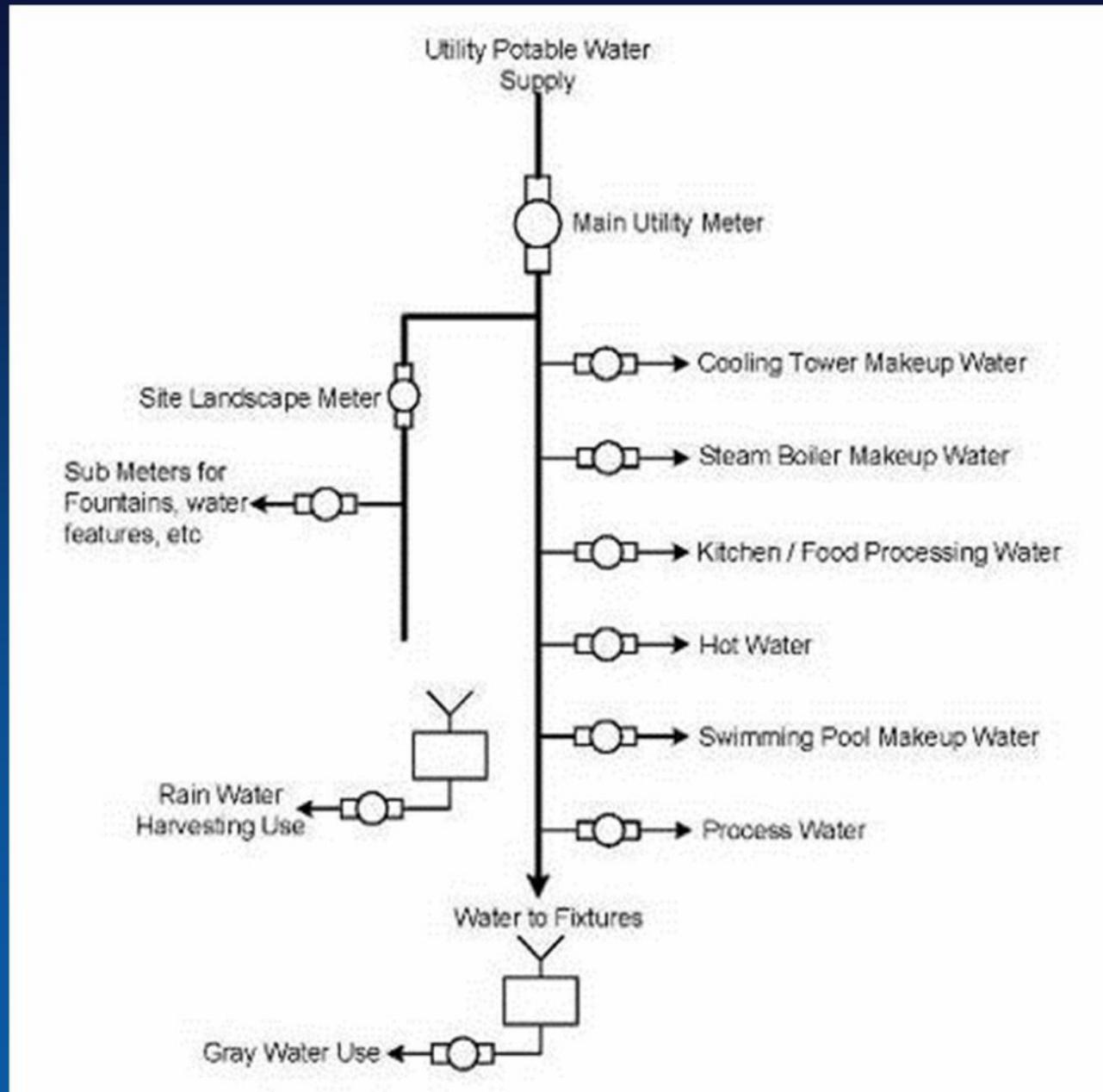
# *Diagnostic Measurement*

# ENERGY

## *Thermal Image of Steam Trap in Office Building – Indicative of Proper Functioning*



# Diagnostic Measurement WATER



# *Diagnostic Measurement* THERMAL COMFORT



Psychrometer for measuring temperature and humidity



Globe thermometer attached to temperature data logger

# ***Diagnostic Measurement*    THERMAL COMFORT**

## Radiant Temperature Asymmetry Criteria

		Radiant temperature asymmetry, K			
Vertical air T diff,	Floor surface temp,	Warm ceiling	Cool ceiling	Cool wall	Warm wall
< 3 K	19 – 29 °C	< 5 K	< 14 K	< 10 K	< 23 K
< 5 °F	66 - 84°F	< 9 °F	< 25°F	< 18°F	< 41°F

ASHRAE Standard 55-2010

## **Measure ventilation for each ventilation system**

- If BAS, log OA and compare to setpoints
- If no BAS, calibrate OA dampers and measure OA rate per Std. 111-2008
- For systems <1000 L/s supply air, measure OA annually. Adjust and remeasure per St. 111-2008
- Calibrate ventilation airflow sensors and test demand-control sequences annually

# ***Diagnostic Measurement***

**IAQ**

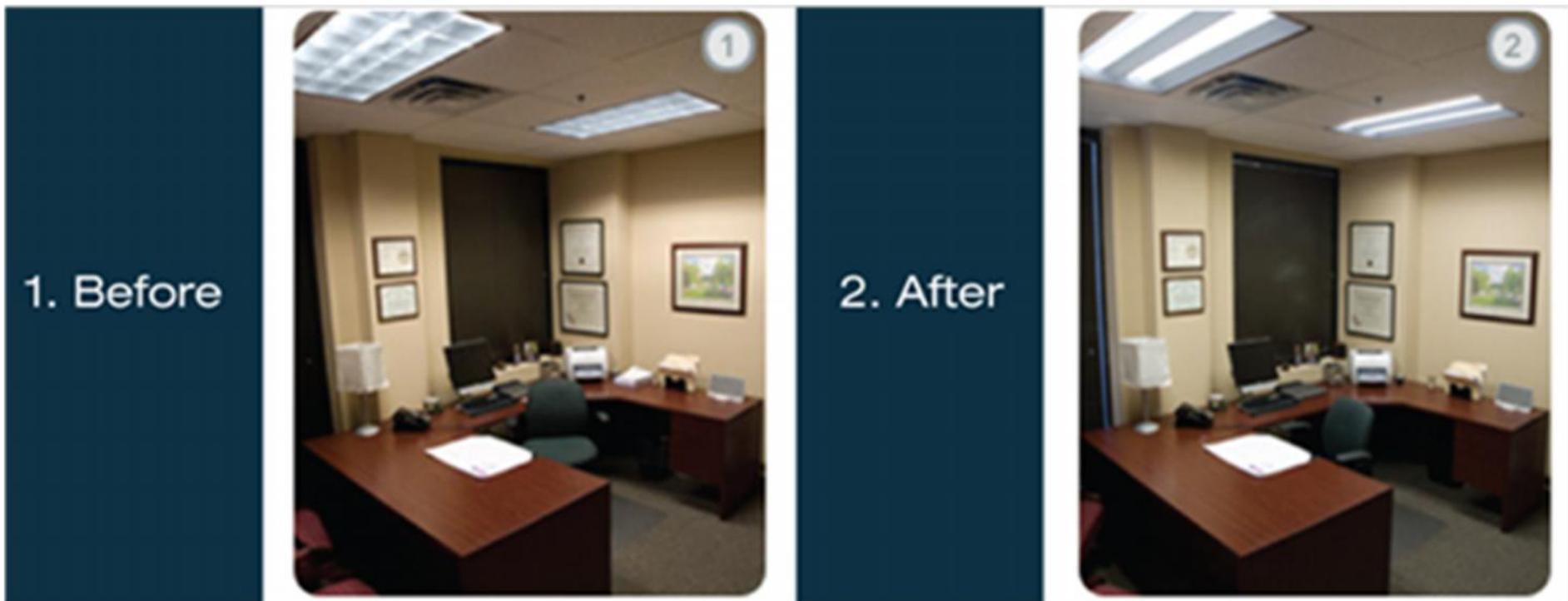
## **To improve performance**

- Annual cooling system coil cleaning
- Particle filter upgrades (MERV 8-13)
- Condenser water cleaning
- Evaporator coil and drain pan cleaning
- Fan-powered reheat coil cleaning and filtration improvement
- Ozone filtering in non-attainment zones

# *Diagnostic Measurement* Lighting Retrofit

## LIGHTING

*Replace 4-lamp T12 with 2-lamp T5,  
add occupancy sensor*



# Diagnostic Measurement

# ACOUSTICS

**TABLE 3-2** Recommended A-Weighted, Equivalent Sound Criteria for Diagnostic Measurements

Room Types / Applications		Level 1 - Basic	
		Recommended L <sub>eq</sub> (dB(A))	Maximum L <sub>eq</sub> (dB(A))
Rooms with intrusion from Outdoor Noise Sources	Traffic noise and Aircraft flyovers	45	55
Apartments and Condominiums	Living areas	35	45
	Bathrooms, kitchens, utility rooms	40	50
Hotels/Motels	Individual rooms or suites	35	45
	Meeting/banquets rooms	35	45
	Corridors and lobbies	45	55
	Service/support areas	45	55
Office Buildings	Executive and private offices	35	45
	Conference rooms	35	45
	Teleconference rooms	30	35
	Open-plan offices	45	50
	Corridors and lobbies	45	55

## ***Advanced Analysis***

## **ENERGY**

Uses the **Universal Translator** to

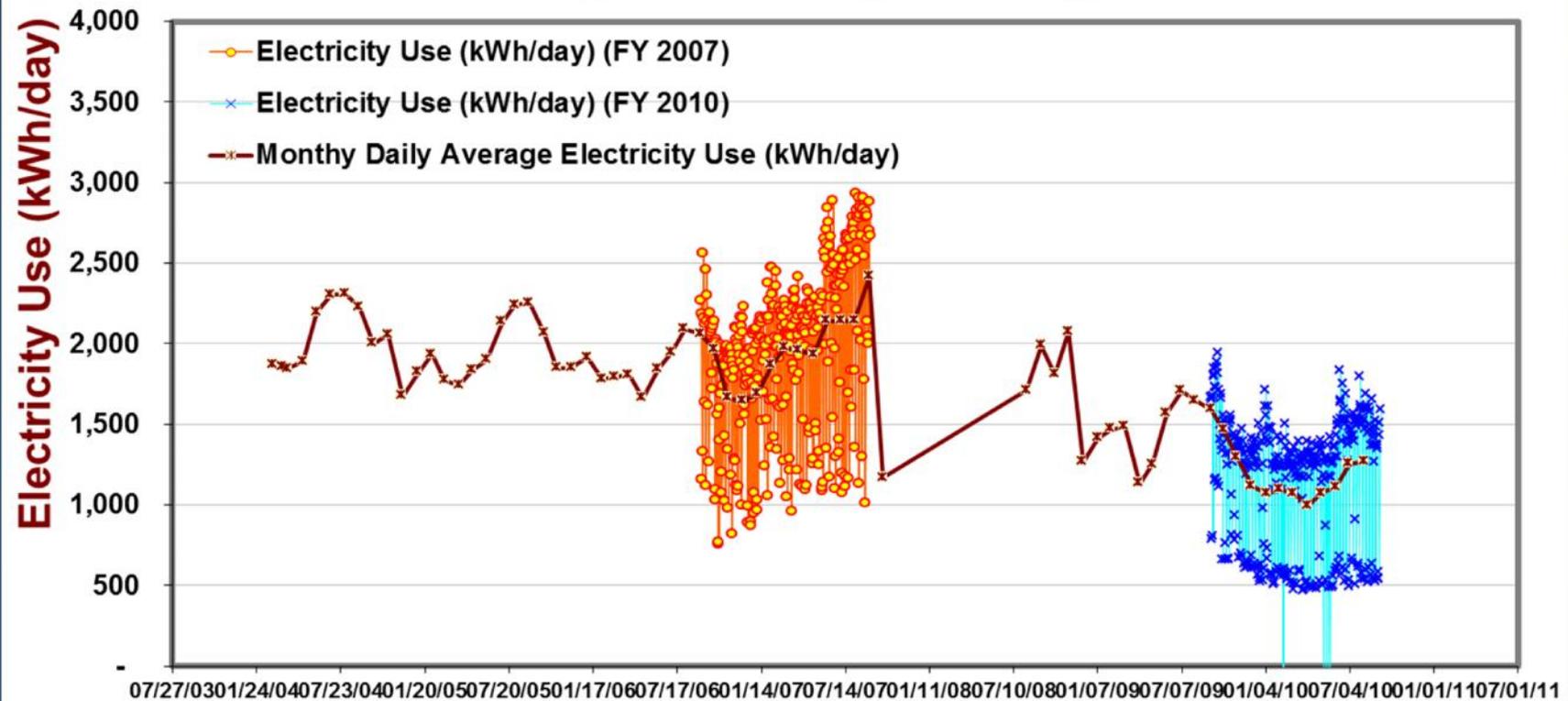
- Synchronize multiple interval data streams
- Integrate data from data-logging systems and BAS
- Create stacked time series charts from interval data to observe behavior of multiple systems over time
- Create X-Y scatter plots from interval data

# Advanced Analysis

# ENERGY

# Daily-Average Energy Use Pre- and Post Renovation

## ASHRAE HQ Electricity – Daily Time Series

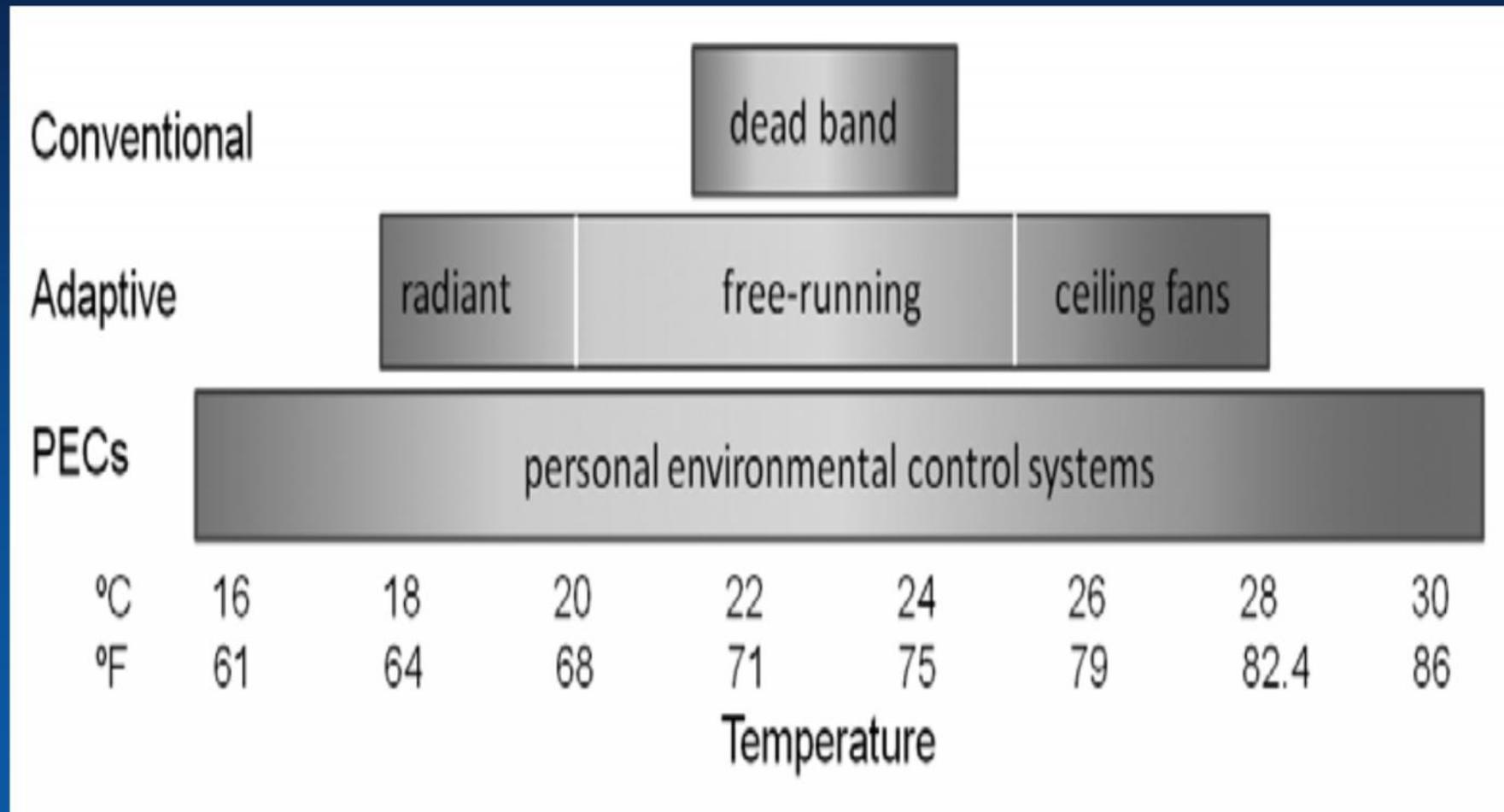


## Data Analysis and Water-Use Calculations

- **Leak calculations**
  - ✓ Leak rate table, Fig. F-5
- **Plumbing fixture water use**
  - ✓ FTE occupants by gender, Table F-2
- **Cooling tower water use**
  - ✓ Total HVAC load
  - ✓ Condenser water flow rate and differential temp.
  - ✓ Concentration cycles
- **Landscape water use**
  - ✓ Evapotranspiration rate, irrigation system type

# Advanced Analysis THERMAL COMFORT

## Extended Thermostat Dead Band Zones



## ***Advanced Analysis***

## **THERMAL COMFORT**

### **Adaptive Comfort Control -**

### **Increase in Acceptable Temperature Limits**

<b>Mean Air Speed</b>	<b>0.6 m/s</b>	<b>0.9 m/s</b>	<b>1.2 m/s</b>
<b>Temperature Increase</b>	<b>1.2 C (2.2 F)</b>	<b>1.8 C (3.2 F)</b>	<b>2.2 C (4.0 F)</b>

# *Advanced Analysis*    THERMAL COMFORT

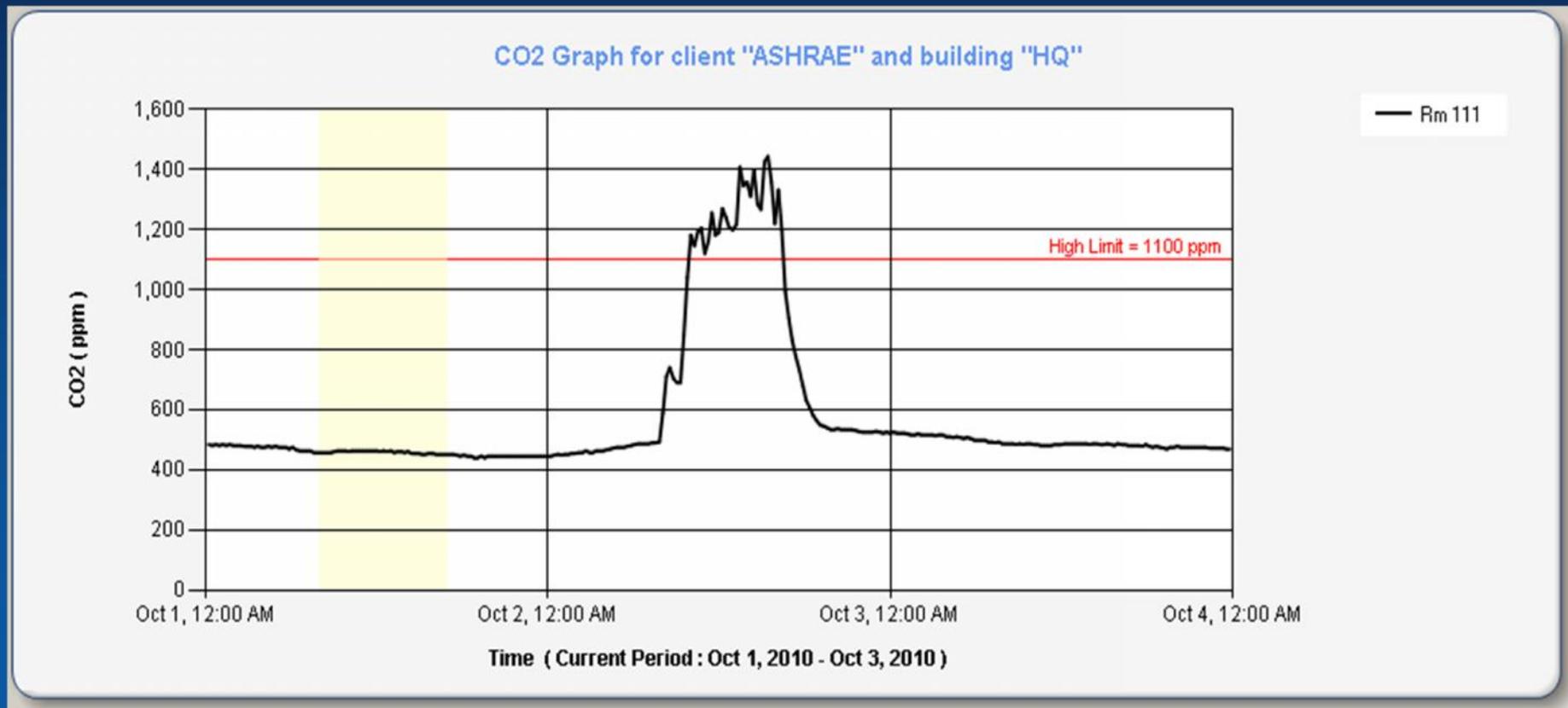
## PEC Devices: fans, foot-warmer



# Advanced Analysis IAQ

## Continuous Measurement of CO<sub>2</sub>

### Education Center Conference Room



# *Advanced Analysis*      **ACOUSTICS** **Sound Isolation**



# Conclusions

- Performance Measurement Protocols provide useable, standardized protocols for consistent evaluation of energy, water, IEQ
  - ✓ *Need clarification and further testing*
- Best Practices Guide provides detailed, systematic, practical procedures to implement PMPs
  - ✓ *In context of Existing Building Cx*
  - ✓ *Continuing guidance for energy and operating cost reduction throughout building life*

# QUESTIONS??

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