

SISTEMAS DE ÁGUA GELADA



PROGRAMA
BRASILEIRO DE
ELIMINAÇÃO DOS
HCFCs
Projeto para o Gerenciamento de Chillers

Projeto Demonstrativo para o Gerenciamento Integrado no Setor de Chillers

Commissioning of the Built Environment - Technical Principles, Process, Procedures, and the Future"

Ross Montgomery – Quality Systems and Technology Inc. Commissioning USA
31/03/2016 - Fortaleza

Execução



Implementação



Empoderando vidas.
Fazendo a diferença.

Realização

Ministério do
Meio Ambiente



? Where are we ? Brazil



Commissioning of the Built Environment - Technical Principles, Process, Procedures, and the Future"

(1-PDH by (DBPR)Professional Engineers , 1-CE by GBCI, 1-LU/HSW by AIA)

Ross D. Montgomery, P.E., CxA (2016)
Distinguished Lecturer



Fellow ASHRAE

ASHRAE member: Certified:

Commissioning Process Management Professional (CPMP)

Building Energy Modeling Professional (BEMP)

Building Energy Assessor Professional (BEAP)

High Performance Building Design Professional (HBDP)



ACG-AABC Commissioning Group Certified Commissioning Authority

ASHRAE WILL GIVE YOU THE WORLD

T
E
A
C
H

Give Back to ASHRAE



GROW



NETWORK



SHARE

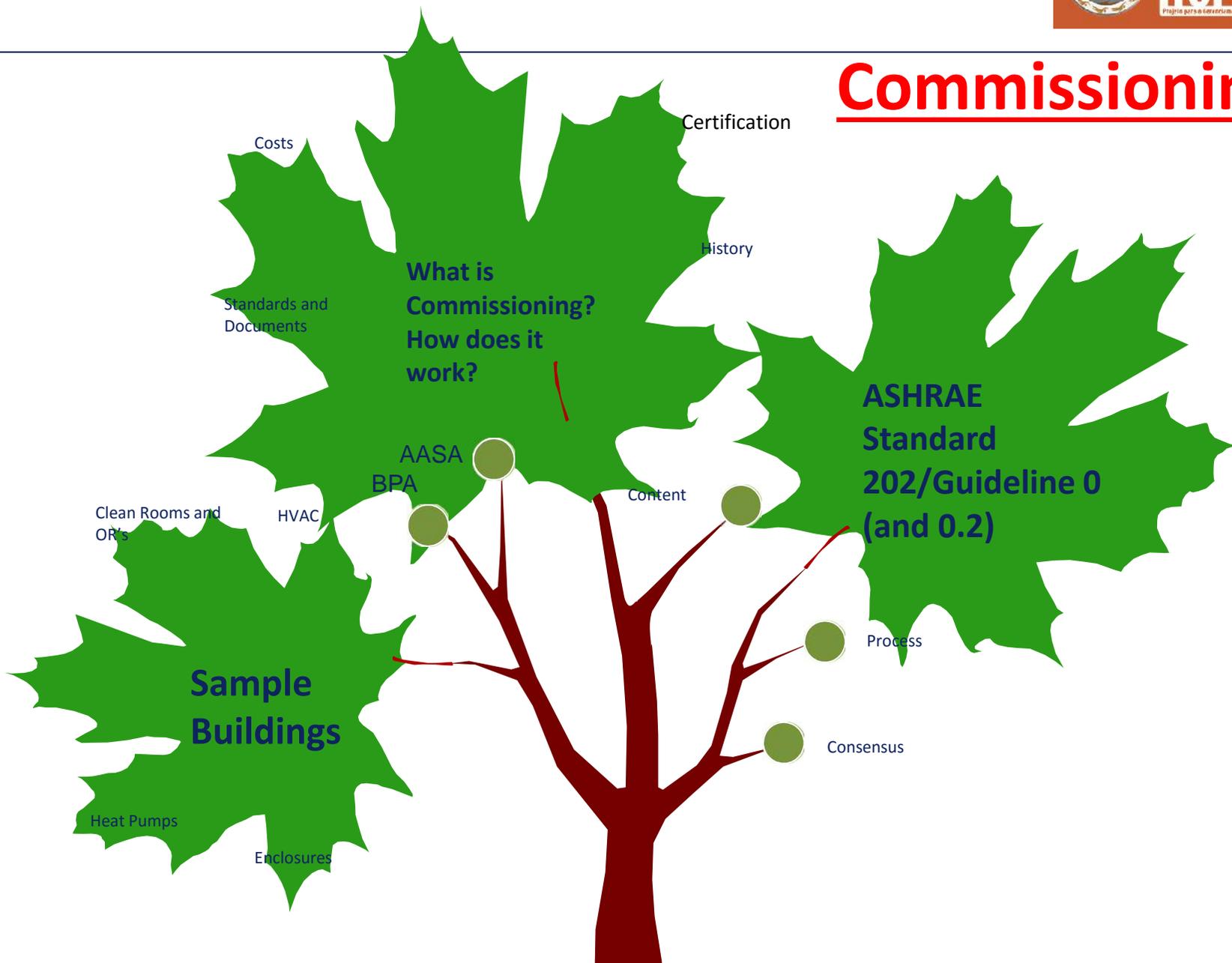
LEARN

This ASHRAE Distinguished Lecturer is brought to you by the
Society Chapter Technology Transfer Committee

Agenda for Today



Commissioning



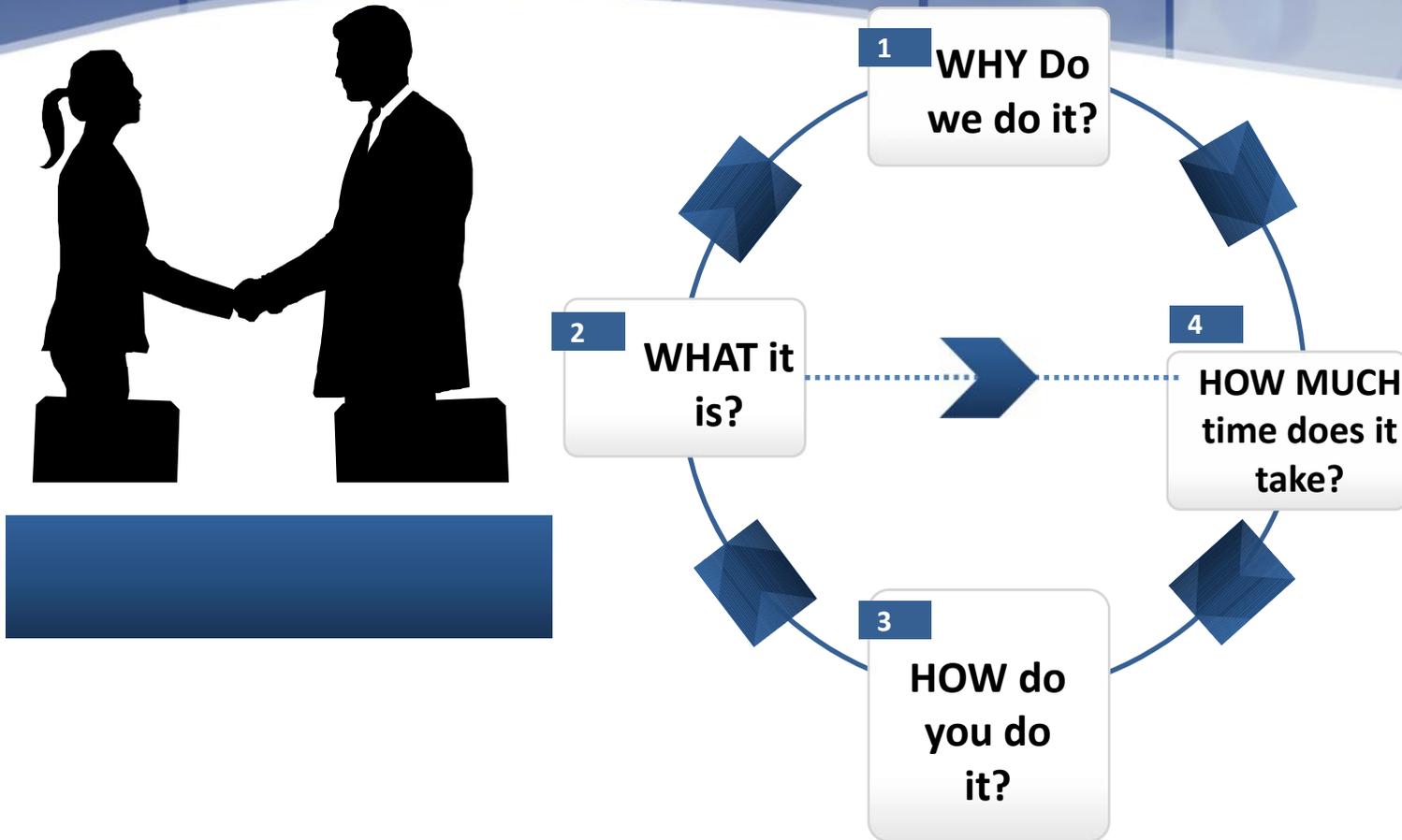
Learning Objectives



- **Explain the technical and sustainable characteristics of commissioning activities**
- **Define commissioning activities that maintain and support sustainable design, operation, safety, and welfare of the occupants.**
- **Identify commissioning activities in Standard 202-2013 and Guideline 0, 0.2 and explain their use and applicability to sustainable design and practices**

Questions to Answer

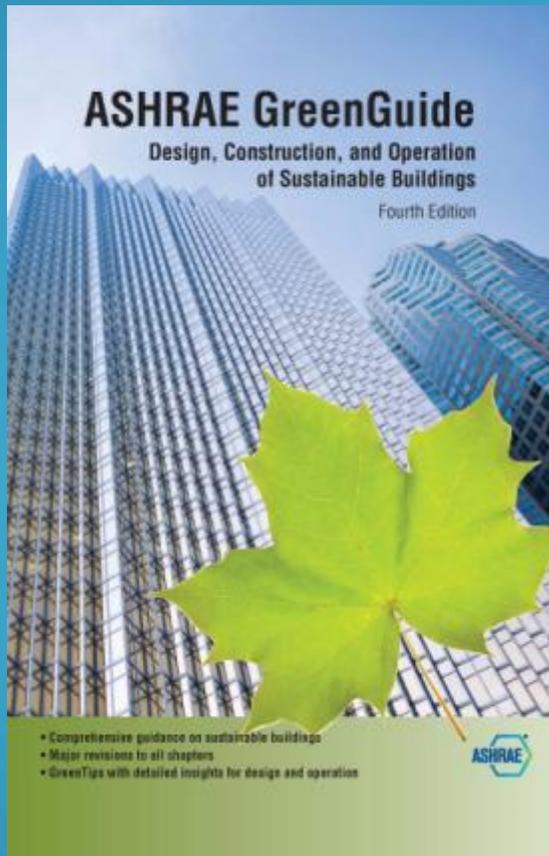
(Simple and Direct)



Some Publications We Use in Commissioning Activities

- ASHRAE Standard 202-2013, Commissioning Process for Buildings and Systems
- ASHRAE Refrigeration Commissioning Guide
- ASHRAE Guideline 0 AND 0.2
- ASHRAE Guideline 1.5, Smoke Control Commissioning Process
- Handbook of Smoke Control Engineering
- NFPA 3&4
- ASHRAE Strategic Guide to Commissioning
.....to name a few.....

A Green Resource for *All* Building Professionals



- ASHRAE GreenGuide
 - Geared towards HVAC&R system designers, architects, building owners, building managers/operators, or contractors
 - Four editions, 10 years, 158 GreenTips
- IEQ chapter completely revised; content references IAQ Guide
- Available as an e-book

www.ashrae.org/greenguide

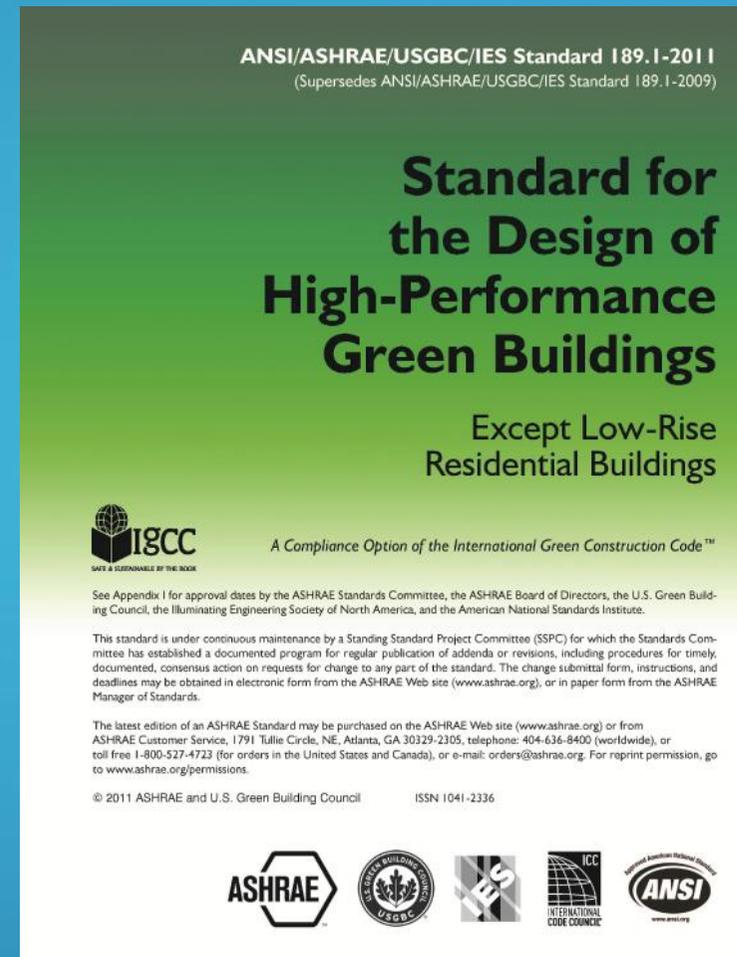
ASHRAE Resources for Designers

- ASHRAE Green Guide
- Advanced Energy Design Guides
www.ashrae.org/freeaedg
- Indoor Air Quality Guide
www.ashrae.org/FreeIAQGuidance
- Procedures for Commercial Building Energy Audits
www.ashrae.org/pcbea
- Refrigeration Commissioning Guide for Commercial and Industrial Systems
www.ashrae.org/freeRefCxGuidance



Standard 189.1-2014

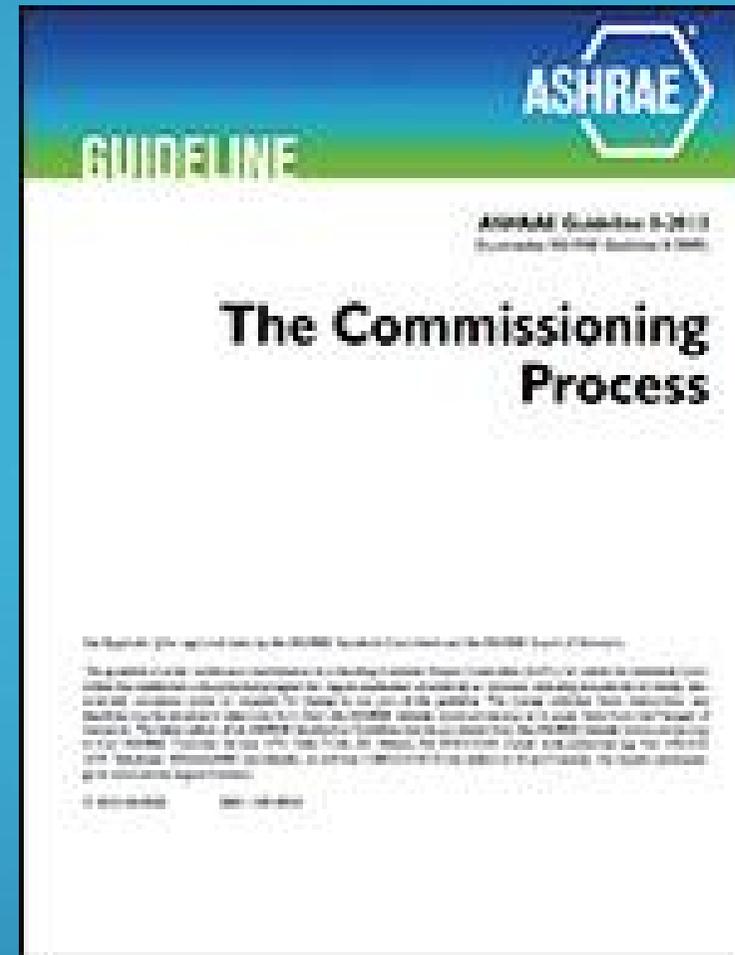
- New for 2014:
 - IEQ requirements
 - Lighting quality
 - IAQ
 - Daylighting
 - Updated refrigeration tables
 - Requirements for recycling



www.ashrae.org/greenstandard

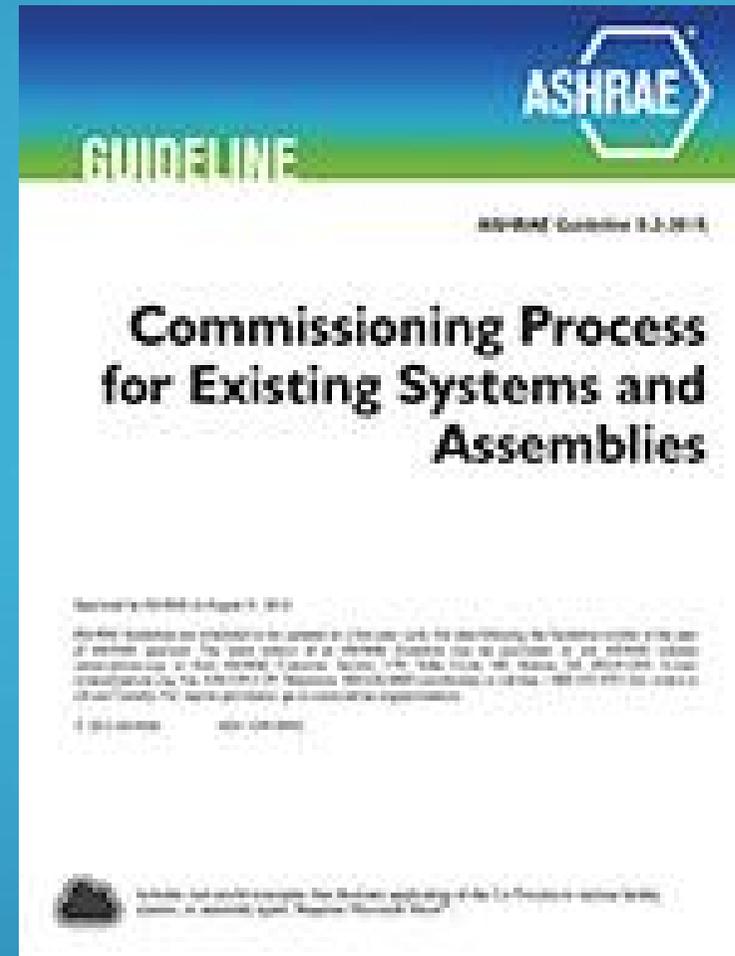
Guideline 0-2013

- The Commissioning Process
 - Companion Guideline for the ASHRAE Standard 202-2013
 - Updated from 2005
 - Coordinated with the SSPC 202 committee
 - Guidelines can go beyond “minimum”



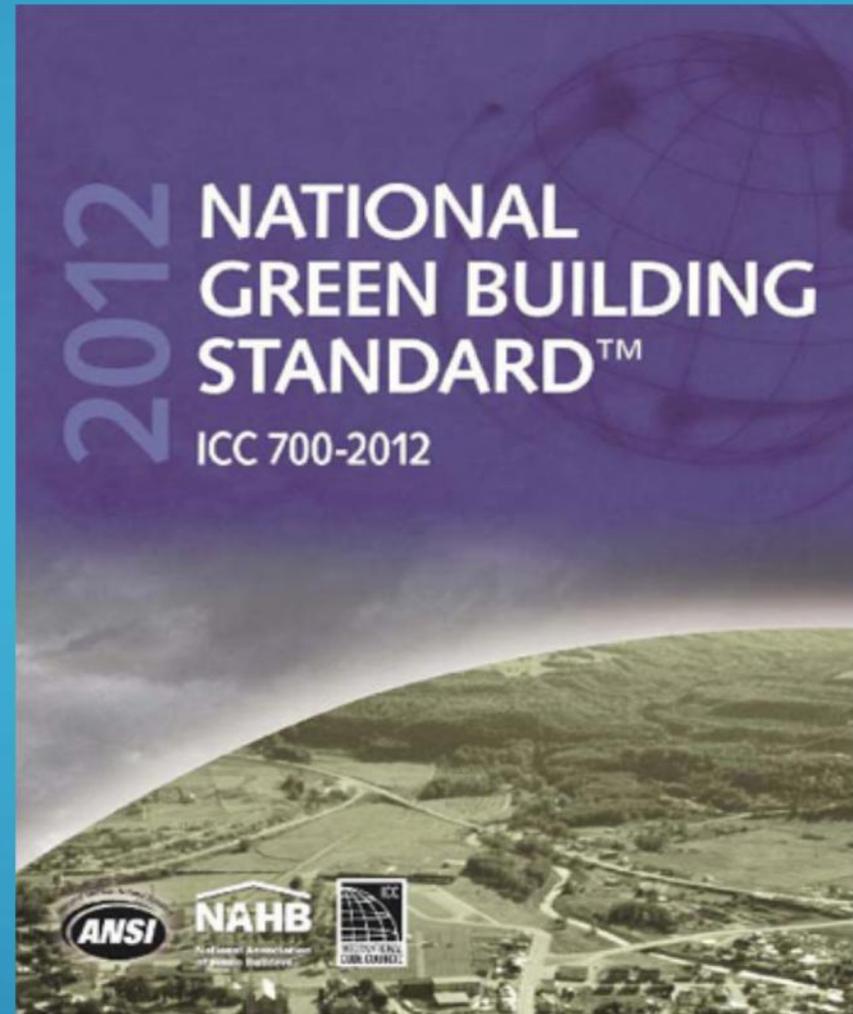
Guideline 0.2-2015

- The Commissioning Process for Existing Systems and Assemblies
 - Companion Guideline for the ASHRAE Guideline 0 (new buildings)
 - Updated from Guideline 1 1989 and 1996



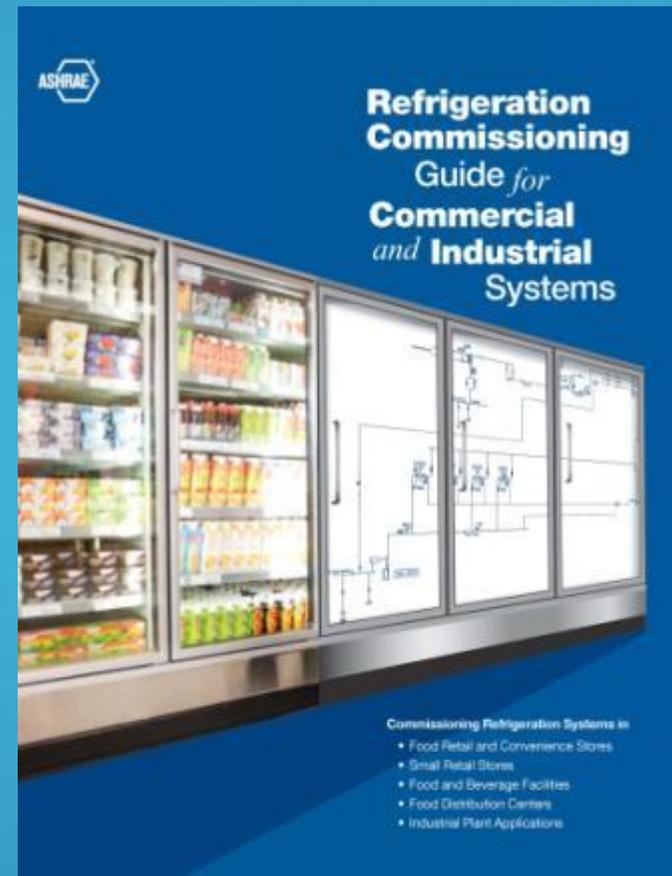
Residential Standard 189.2-2015

- Working with NAHB & ICC
- named ICC/ASHRAE 700-2015



Refrigeration Commissioning Guide

- (60%) Sixty percent of energy use in supermarkets is attributed to refrigeration
- Studies have shown commissioning could result in 7 to 25 percent energy savings.
- Guide outlines a commissioning process that would result in substantial savings.



Available for free at www.ashrae.org/freeRefCxGuidance



Commissioning Process for Buildings and Systems ASHRAE Standard 202-2013

Smoke

Control Commissioning

ASHRAE Guideline 1.5-2012
(Supersedes ASHRAE Guideline 5-1994 [RA 2001])



ASHRAE GUIDELINE

The Commissioning Process for Smoke Control Systems

Approved by the ASHRAE Standards Committee on _____, and by the ASHRAE Board of Directors on _____

ASHRAE Guidelines are updated on a five-year cycle; the date following the Guideline is the year of ASHRAE Board of Directors approval. The latest edition of an ASHRAE Guideline may be purchased on the ASHRAE Web site (www.ashrae.org) or from ASHRAE Customer Service, 1791 Tullie Circle, NE, Atlanta, GA 30329-2305. E-mail: orders@ashrae.org. Fax: 404-821-5478. Telephone: 404-636-8400 (worldwide) or toll free 1-800-527-4723 (for orders in US and Canada). For reprint permission, go to www.ashrae.org/permissions.

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ISSN 1049-894X

**American Society of Heating, Refrigerating
and Air-Conditioning Engineers, Inc.**
1791 Tullie Circle NE, Atlanta, GA 30329
www.ashrae.org

Handbook of Smoke Control Engineering

John H. Klote
James A. Milke
Paul G. Turnbull
Ahmed Kashef
Michael J. Ferreira



NFPA® 3 & NFPA® 4

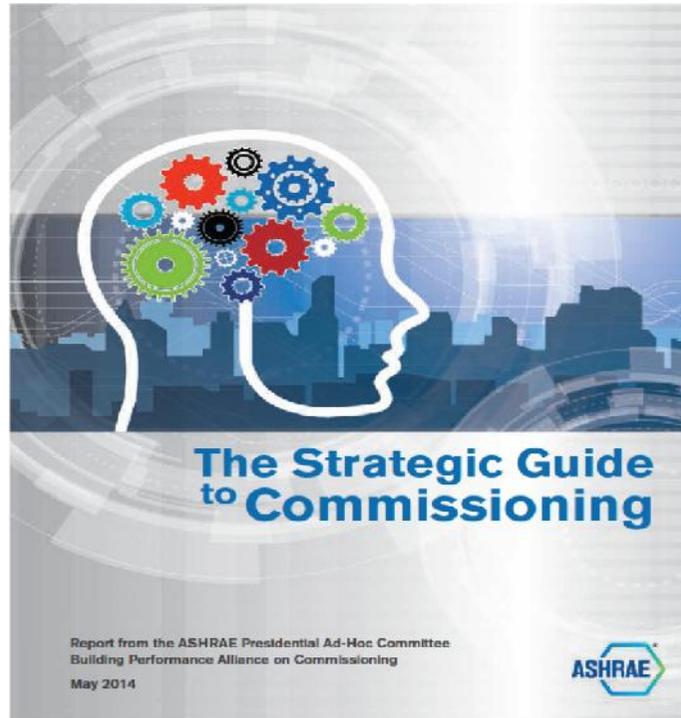
Commissioning and Integrated System Testing

HANDBOOK

Matthew J. Klaus
2015 EDITION



Building Performance Alliance- 2014



High Level and Strategic

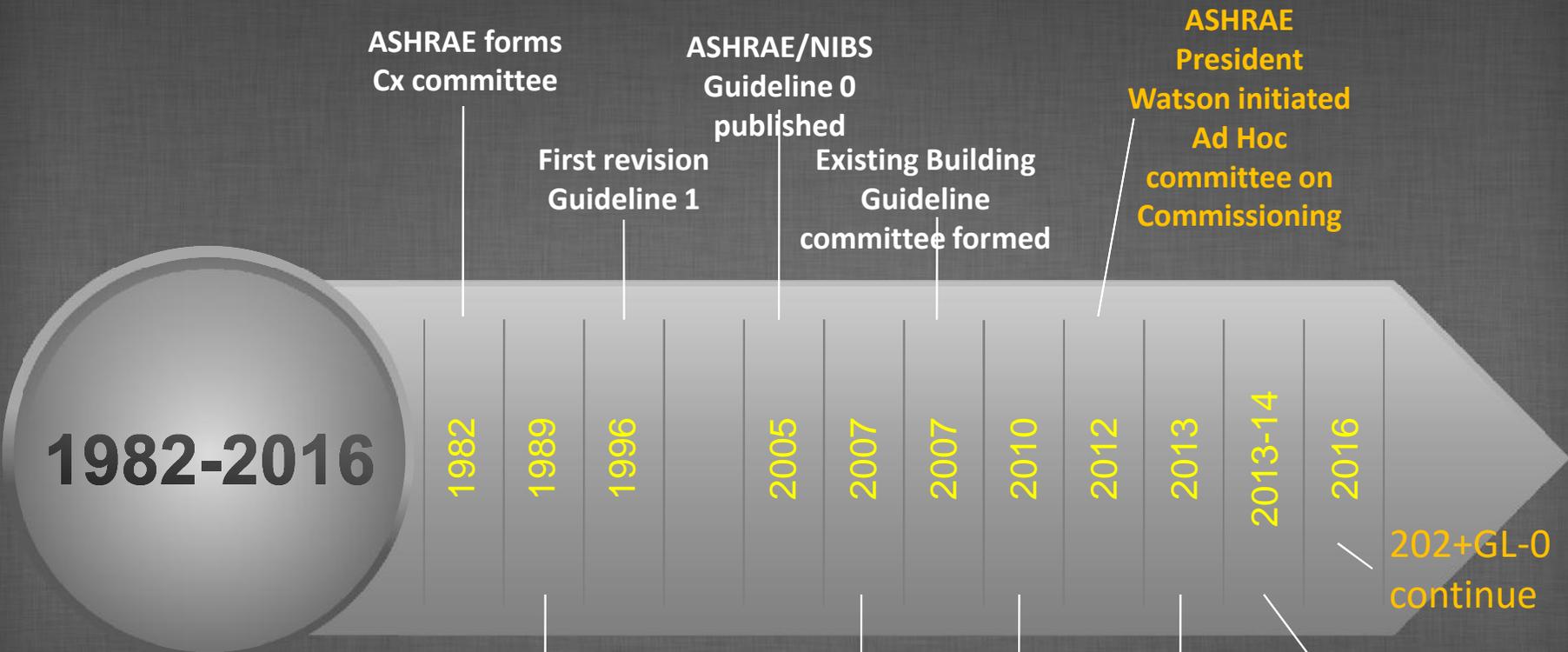
Produced by: 28 ASHRAE members and 14 major commissioning related organizations

<https://www.ashrae.org/society-groups/meet-the-board/building-performance-alliance>

Table of Contents (Strategic Guide to Commissioning June 2014)

- Strategic Overview
- The “Roadmap”
- The Commissioning Process
- Value and Benefits
- Performance Requirements
- Commissioning Authority Characteristics
- Commissioning Expectations

History of ASHRAE Commissioning Documents



1982-2016

1982

1989

1996

2005

2007

2007

2010

2012

2013

2013-14

2016

202+GL-0 continue

ASHRAE forms Cx committee

First revision Guideline 1

ASHRAE/NIBS Guideline 0 published

Existing Building Guideline committee formed

ASHRAE President Watson initiated Ad Hoc committee on Commissioning

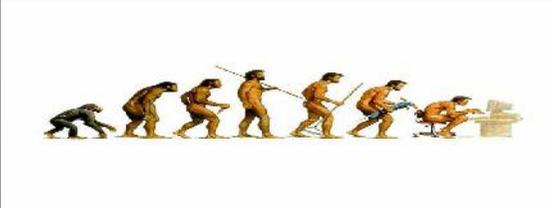
ASHRAE Guideline 1 published

ASHRAE Guideline 1 revised

ASHRAE Standard 202P committee formed

ASHRAE Standard 202 is published

BPA publishes



Std 202-Where are we going 2016?

- ASHRAE Standard 202 and ASHRAE Guidelines 0/1 are consolidating..
- Committees are consolidating..
- Much more content 'in planning' for St. Louis June 2016
- Comprehensive Users Manual coming...



**Is it “Commissioning”
or? “Ommissioning” ?**



? Why are we
doing
Commissioning?

Costs and Benefits



Costs \$\$\$ are incurred by the members of the Commissioning team, such as the CxA, owner's representative(s), designer, contractor(s) subcontractors, TAB, major equipment providers, etc.: Items that **COST \$\$** are:

- Report writing
- Meetings at jobsites
- Test instruments, devices, apparatus, protocols, lab tests,
- Operational, maintenance, and troubleshooting documentation requirements
- Construction checklists and Functional Performance Test protocols
- Facilitation and supervision of System manual assembly
- Supervision of Comprehensive training program for operation and maintenance personnel and users
- Review of Cx Plan at various phases in the process and delivering the OPR-Owners Project Requirements (CFR-Current Facility Requirements for existing building) and BOD-Basis of Design in a format specific for the owner.

\$\$ Estimated COSTS \$\$ (2/2)

- The cost of Cx depends a great deal on the scope of services (systems commissioned) and the area of the country (or world).
 - Does it start at Pre-Design, Design, or Construction?
 - ❑ **For example: A 100K SF office building could be \$.02/sq.ft to \$.25/sq.ft. (\$2K-25K)**
 - ❑ **100K SF Schools and Institutional buildings range from \$.25 to \$.75 / SF. (\$25K-75K)**
 - ❑ **100K SF Hospitals and labs could be up to \$.5-1.50/ sq.ft.(\$50K-150K)**
- ***[Green Building Labeling costs are not included in these costs]

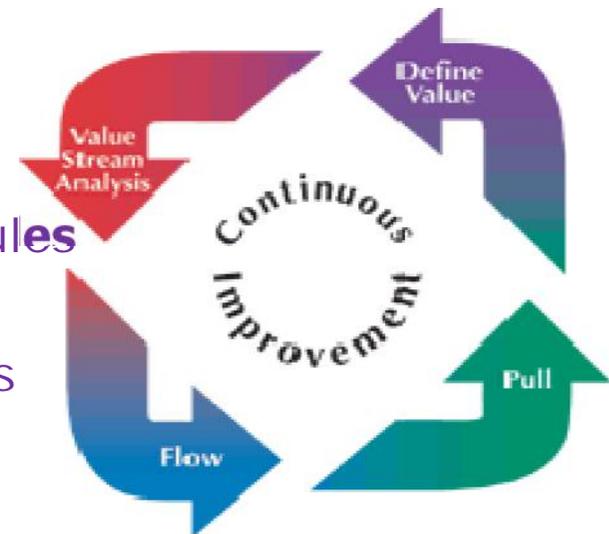
Why do we use Commissioning? (Summary)

◎ Streamlines and improves:

- ◎ The process and work flow
- ◎ Meeting Milestones and Completion Schedules
- ◎ Testing and Verification of Systems and Assemblies to meet project specifications
- ◎ Training and M&O related activities
- ◎ Warranty “experience”

◎ Reduces :

- ◎ Material and labor waste
- ◎ Change orders, delays, punch lists, and claims
- ◎ Risk factors to all parties to reduce their costs
- ◎ Warranty call-backs – disruptions of service



Delivers a performing building

Benefits of Commissioning

- Owner:

- **Improved operator knowledge of how to optimize the facility operation and maintenance due to the early inclusion of operators in the Cx process**
- **Reduced training requirements due to the continuously updated documentation of how system should operate and be maintained; personnel will only need to be trained with regard to changes**
- **Facility performance is in accordance with the owner's project requirements**
- **Systems manual provides an easy reference document for systems and assemblies operation and maintenance**
- **Reduced downtime due to better diagnosis of failures**
- **Improved ability to provide accurate information to coordinate on facility operation and maintenance**
- **Lower operating costs due to improve operational techniques**
- **Benefits to building occupant including greater productivity, reduced complaints and reduced incidence of absenteeism**

Benefits of Commissioning

- Designer:

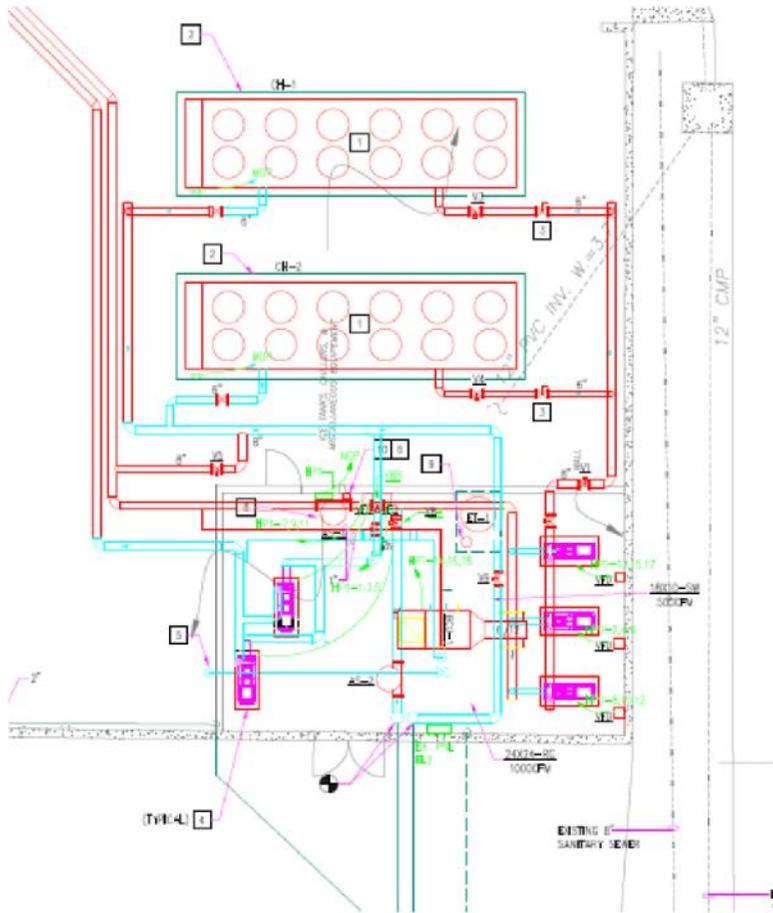
- Facility will achieve the OPR (Owners Project Requirements) or the CFR (Current Facility Requirements, if existing building)
- Reduced risk exposure
- Improved knowledge base for use in future designs and installation
- Leads to a more cost-effective design
- Reduced number of interference drawings during construction due to improved communication and coordination throughout the project

Benefits of Commissioning

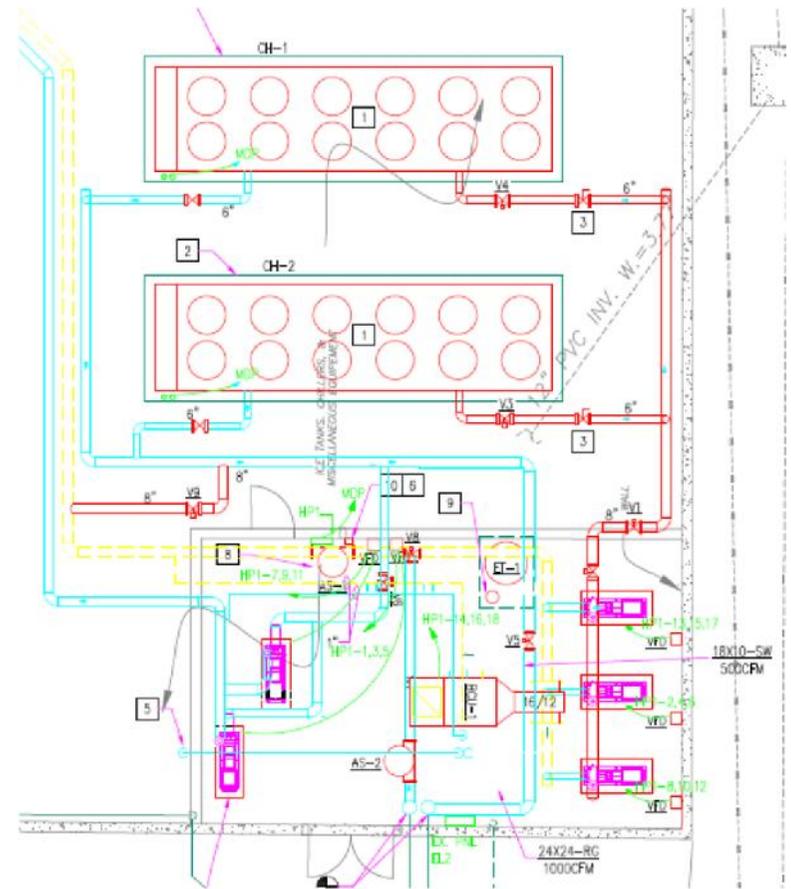
- Contractor:

- Improved planning and coordination through the implementation of the Cx plan
- Improved coordination between different trades
- **Reduced likelihood of site interference drawings required of contractor throughout the project.**
- **Reduced number of deficiencies at time of substantial completion.**
- Reduced number of callbacks during warranty period
- Reduced number of warranty service calls for operational guidance, due to participation in training programs for operation and maintenance personnel

Field Workers working with incorrect drawings causing incorrect installations

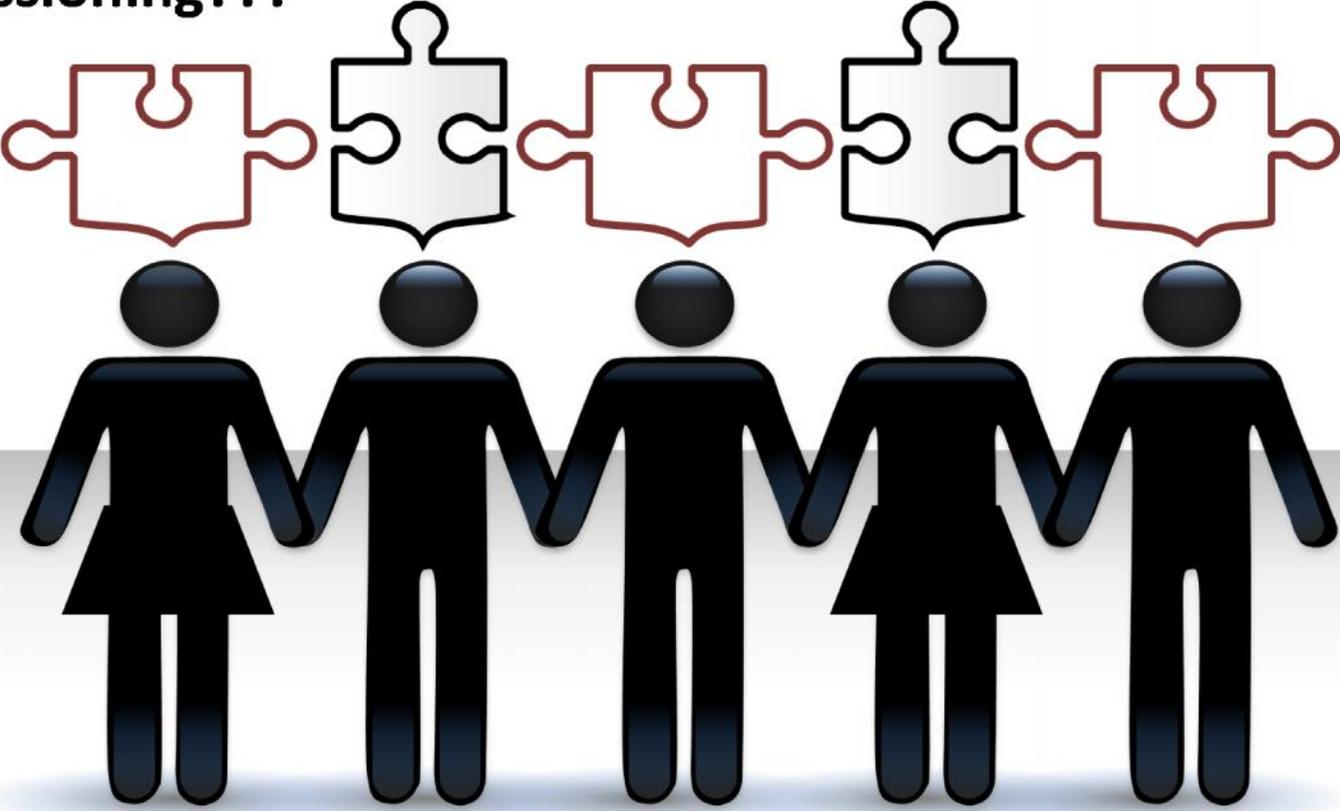


True submittals



Field Drawings

When is the best time in a Project to involve Commissioning???



Pre-Design ?



Design ?



Construction ?

JUST SOMETIME !!

Building Commissioning Boom Under Way, Says Study

- BOULDER, Colo., 2013:
The demand for building commissioning services is accelerating worldwide, according to a new report by Navigant Research.

North America will lead the world in the expanding market, accounting for \$13.8 billion, or nearly half, of the \$28.8 billion in total worldwide revenue for building commissioning services during the period from 2012 to 2020.

Over time, the delivery of commissioning services will be transformed through the advent of building energy management systems with continuous commissioning capabilities, according to the report.

Survey says ! Building Enclosure Commissioning Process

- 2007 study: out of 17,000 construction defect claims, 69% result of moisture related defects in building enclosure systems (July 2008 ASHRAE Journal).
- \$9 BILLION ANNUALLY in North America – repairing & litigating damages from moisture intrusion (ASTM)
(www.buildingcommissioning.com February 2012)

ASHRAE Journal (June 2013/August 2014)

- Titles: (1) Technical vs. Process Commissioning (2) Measurement and Verification
 - Author: Dave McFarlane, Scott Gordon-Atkins; Ft. Myers, Fla. ;
- According to the National Institute of Building Sciences says, “owners can achieve savings in operations of \$4 over the first five years of occupancy as a direct result of every \$1 invested in commissioning”
- “Process Commissioning” – the CxA provides the outline of the process that is implemented by the design engineers and contractors.
- “Technical Commissioning”- the CxA uses “hands-on” and “on-site” observations, testing, and verification of building performance
- “Measurement and Verification” in Commissioning is important
 - Good articles—Specify what you want and expect—Get what you specify

ASHRAE Journal (2009)

- “Commissioning-Under Floor Air Distribution Study; MacDill Air Force Base; Central Command HQ”
 - Author: Ross Montgomery, P.E.; CxA; Tampa , Fla.
 - Comprehensive article about commissioning a very large high security government complex
 - Mechanical HVAC
 - Electrical and Emergency Power systems
 - Controls and Automation
 - Redundancy
 - Excellent results-“if I do say so myself”

Commissioning – NEWS FLASHES

- It is mandatory to commission all LEED projects to a specified level
- Some states have mandated that state owned or leased buildings be commissioned
- US FEDERAL GSA has mandated that GSA buildings be commissioned
- ARMY,NAVY, AIR FORCE and MARINE buildings require commissioning
- More and more hospitals are now requiring commissioning
- Commissioning is a standard in Canada
- Required in many European countries, included in Rating systems
- BRASIL is substantially increasing its commissioning activities- especially LEED related
- Some states have laws that specify “commissioning” does require a professional engineer to be in “responsible charge” of the project.

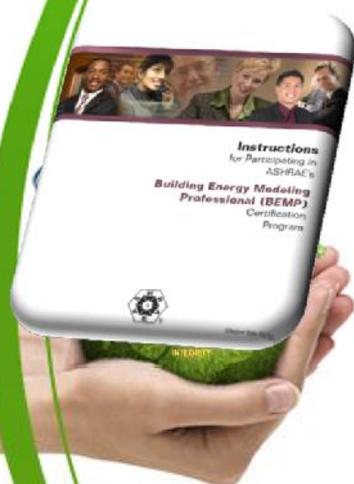
Certification



- Provides professional designations that demonstrate certification earners "body of knowledge" to the industry
- Current program

– CPMP-Commissioning Process Management Professional

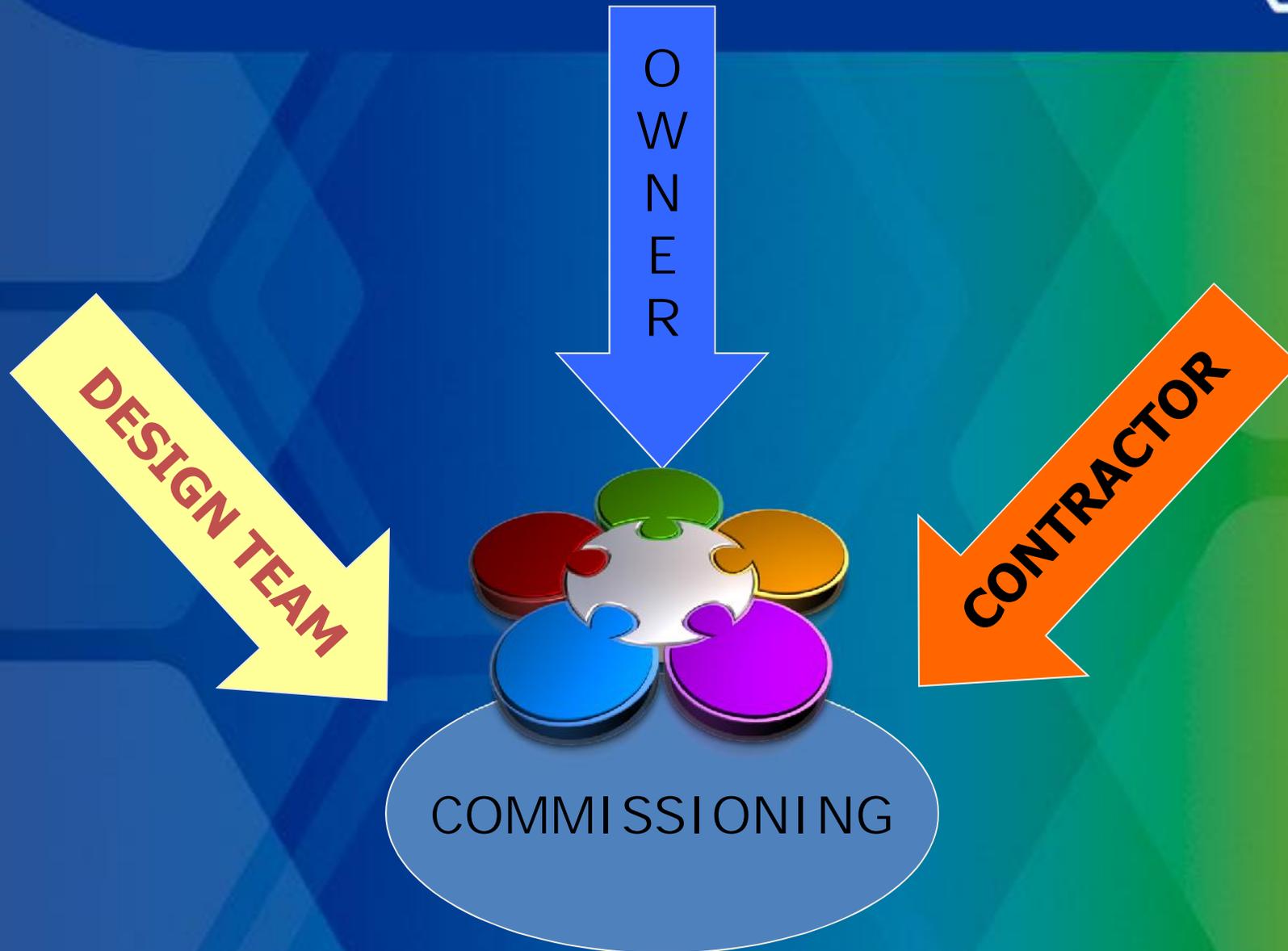
(note: CPMP is a "process management" certification)



Sample Exam is created-CPMP



Commissioning Builds Relationships



What is Commissioning?

- *Commissioning is a serious business and necessary task*
- *Lots of definitions out there*
- ***The commissioning process is a means for achieving, verifying, and documenting that the performance of facilities, systems and assemblies meet the owners and designers defined objectives and criteria/project requirements.***

What Commissioning is NOT

- Testing Adjusting and Balancing
- Initial Calibration and check-out process
- Punch listing
- Pre-start-up of systems and troubleshooting
- Contract Administration, Design, or Interpretations
- Routine Inspections
- Design or Construction assistance

!!! Commissioning is

“All about the Proof”

!!!!

- Talk is cheap
- Its one thing to make statements that the “systems are installed and operating”
- A whole another thing to be willing (and be required to) to PROVE IT !!

Commissioning “measures, documents, and verifies” that the systems and assemblies are installed and working.

Common Question ?

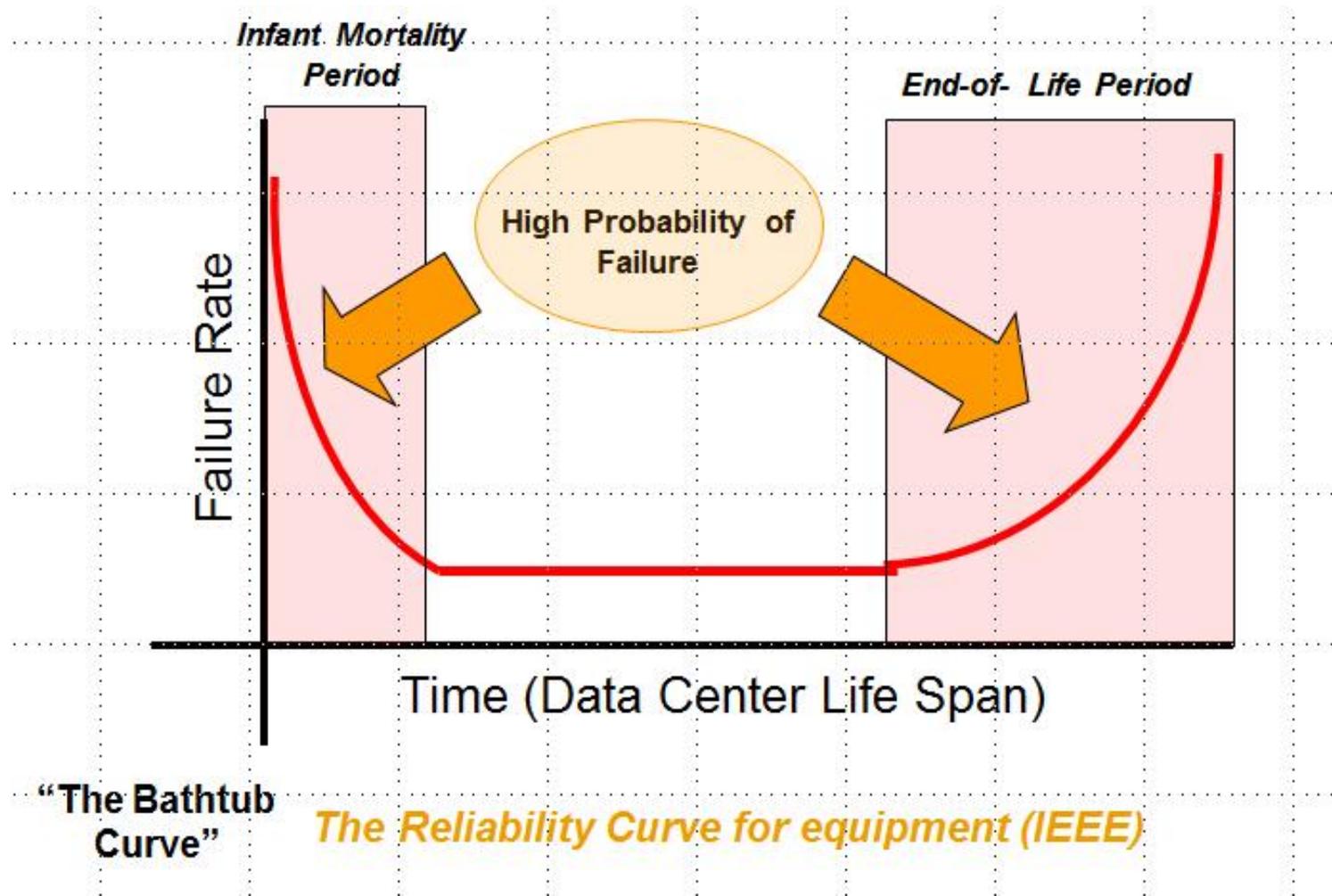
- Should I expect my “Design consultants or the Contractor” to commission their own project?

Answer: { Big fat NO !! }



- Commissioning provides 3rd party independent supervision, monitoring, testing, and verifications.
 - Building Commissioning is “a quality-focused process for enhancing the delivery of a new and existing building project.”
 - People are human and can make honest mistakes, forget things, and sometimes things may just go wrong or just not as planned; those are just some of the situations that commissioning can help with.

There is Always ----- the Predictability of Failure



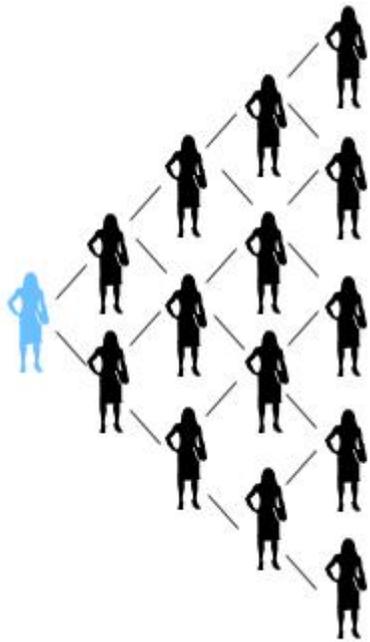
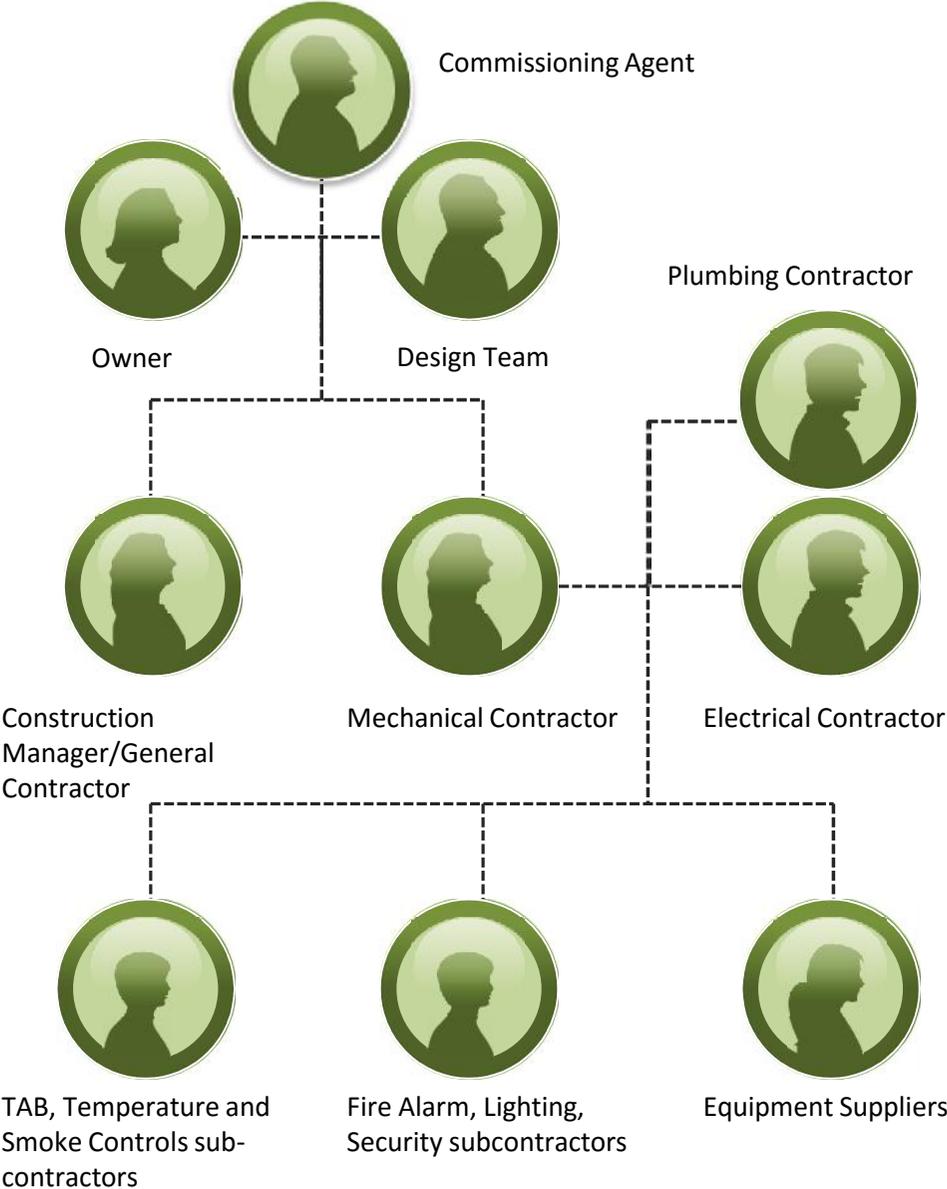
Good News!

Failure is Inevitable but Manageable

- **Commission!**
- Test, Document, Train
 - ✓ Map-out Foreseeable Failures
 - ✓ Fix them !
 - ✓ Develop SOP's, MOP's, EOP's
(Standard/Maintenance/
Emergency)



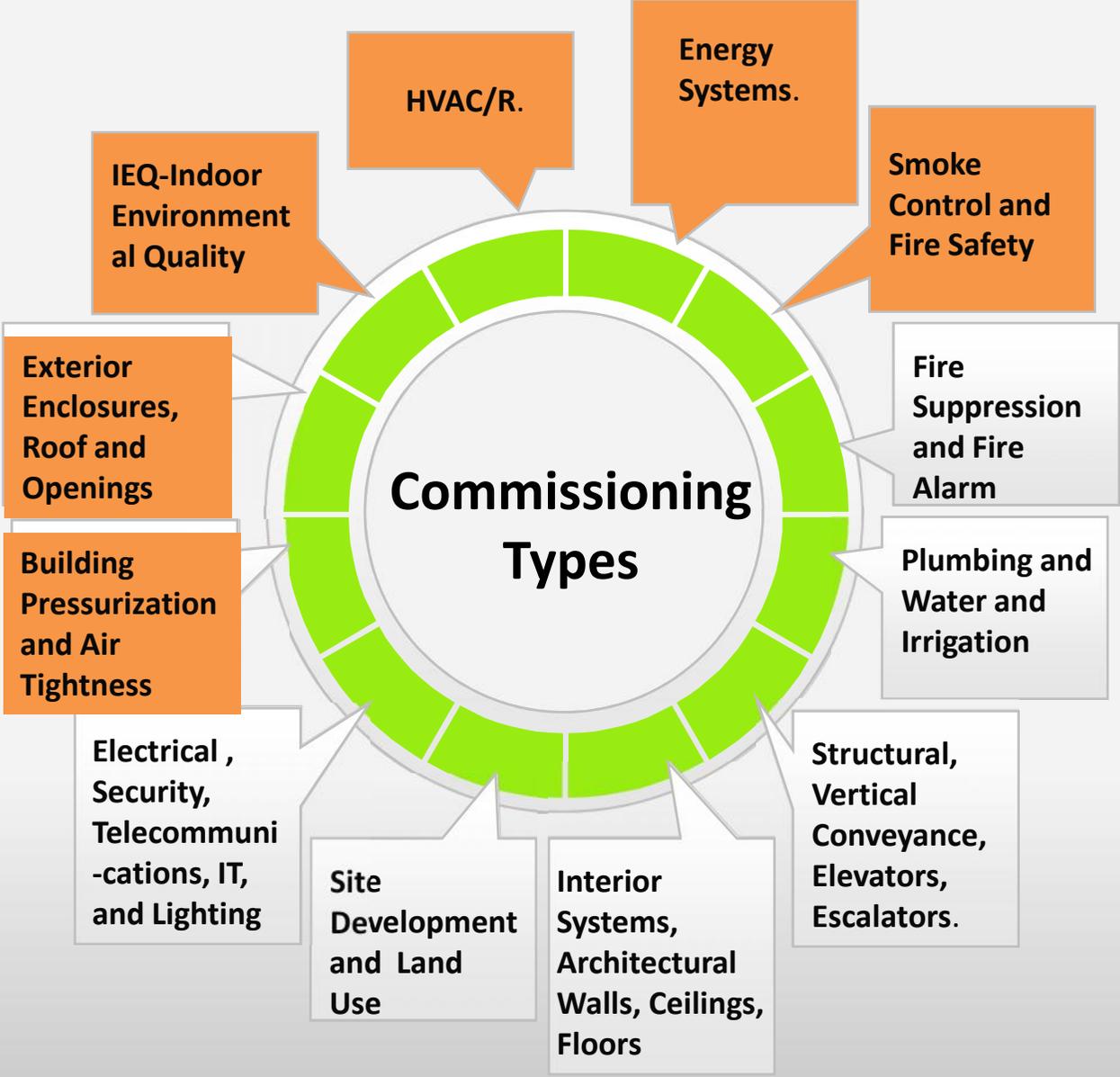
Commissioning Team Members



What Is Important When Choosing a Commissioning Agent ?



Commissioning Types



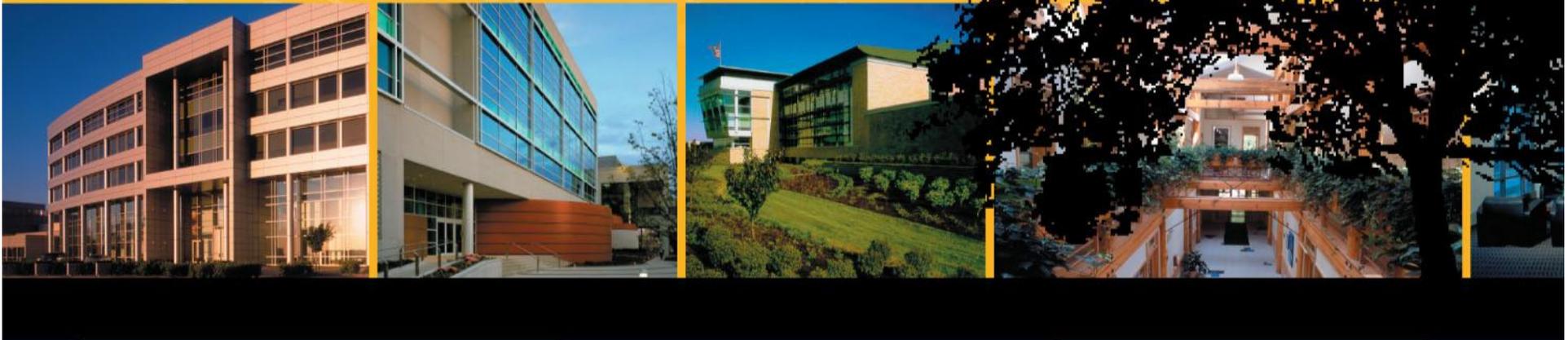


COMMISSIONING AND GREEN BUILDINGS

LEED

GREEN BUILDING RATING SYSTEM

U.S. Green Building Council's Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design (LEED)



LEED Energy and Atmosphere

- Fundamental building system commissioning (Prerequisite 1)
- Minimum energy performance (Prerequisite 2)
- CFC reduction (Prerequisite 3)
- Optimize energy performance – ASHRAE 90.1
 - Note: ASHRAE is climate-specific with multiple Florida zones
- Renewable energy
- Additional commissioning
- Ozone depletion
- Measurement and verification
- Green Power

Standard 189.1-Compliance Option for IGCC





189-Construction and Operation Requirements

- **Acceptance Testing/Commissioning**
- **IAQ Construction Management Plan**
- **Plans for Operation and Maintenance**
 - High-performance building operation
 - Maintenance
 - Service life
 - Transportation management

Standard 202



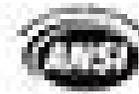
ASHRAE STANDARD 202-2017

Commissioning Process for Buildings and Systems

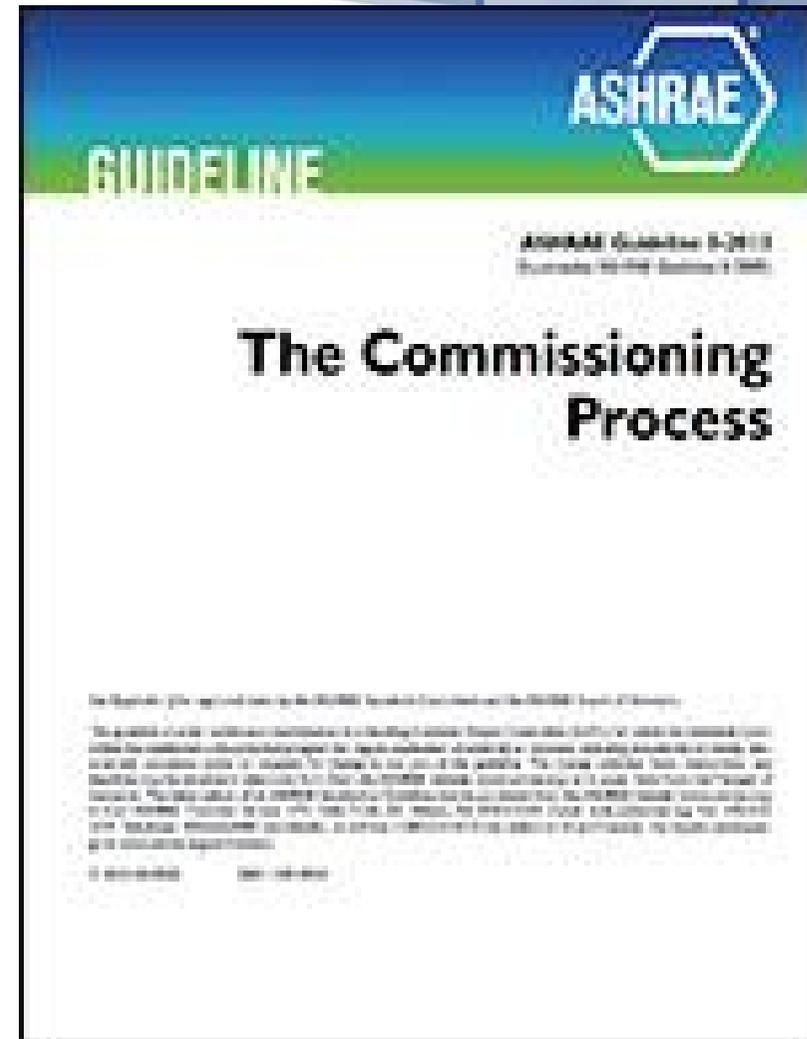
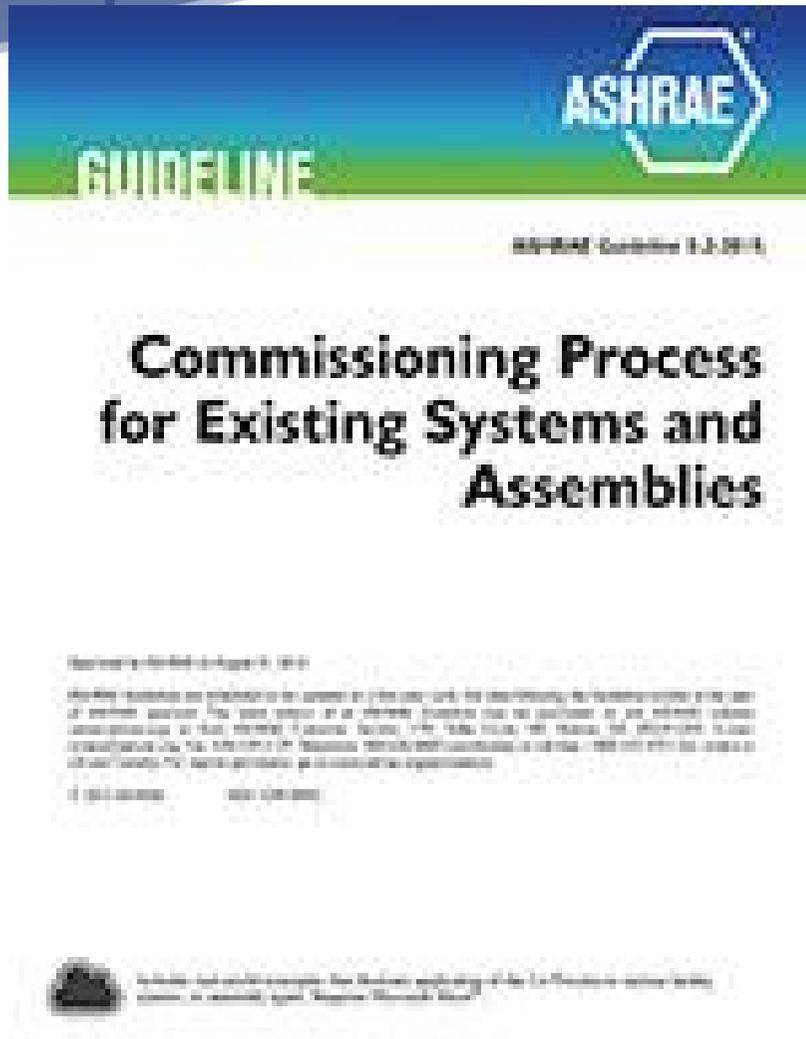
This standard provides a framework for the commissioning process for buildings and systems. It is intended to be used in conjunction with other standards and best practices.

The commissioning process is a systematic approach to ensuring that buildings and systems are designed, constructed, and operated in accordance with the owner's requirements. It involves a team of professionals, including the owner, architect, engineer, contractor, and operator.

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Guideline 0.2 and 0



OPR (Definition)

- **Owners Project Requirements**
 - Defines what the owner wants
 - It is the Owners Baseline Document for Building Performance and the Commissioning Process
 - Forms the foundation for the design, construction, and occupancy/operation of the facility
 - Is the basis for the Cx plan and schedule.
 - Is the primary tool for benchmarking the success and quality of the process

ASHRAE Guideline-0

The Commissioning Process

- Guideline 0 is an ASHRAE guideline.
- Development of Guidelines follow procedures similar to those for ASHRAE standards except that :
 - a. committee balance is desired but not required
 - b. an effort is made to achieve consensus but is not required
 - c. guidelines are not appealable
 - d. guidelines are not submitted to ANSI
- Guidelines are not minimum level documents ; they have freedom to offer “better and best practices”

ASHRAE Guideline-0-2013

Index

- Chapter-1 Purpose
- Chapter-2 Scope
- Chapter-3 Utilization
- Chapter- Definitions
- **Chapter-5 Predesign Phase**
- **Chapter-6 Design Phase**
- **Chapter-7 Construction Phase**
- **Chapter-8 Occupancy/Occupation Phase**
- Informative Annex A-Q

ASHRAE Guideline-0-2013

Informative Annexes (1/2)

- A-Guide to Developing Supplementary Technical Guidelines for the Commissioning Process
- B-Commissioning Process flow chart
- C- Cost and Benefits of the Commissioning Process
- D-Commissioning Process Documentation Matrix
- E- Commissioning Process Request for Qualifications
- F- Roles and Responsibilities
- G- Commissioning Plan
- H- Acceptance Plan

ASHRAE Guideline-0-2013

Informative Annexes (2/2)

- I-Owners Project Requirements Workshop Guidance
- J-Owners Project Requirements
- K-Basic of Design (BOD)
- L-Specifications
- M-Construction checklists
- N-Quality based sampling examples
- O-Systems Manual
- P-Training Manual and Training needs
- Q-Addenda Description Information

Common Annexes (to Standard 202-2012 to Guideline 0)

(202)

A– Commissioning Process Documentation Matrix
Documentation Matrix

B – Quality Based Sampling Process
examples

D – Owner’s Project Requirements
Requirements

E – Commissioning Plan

F – Basis of Design

G – Commissioning Specifications

L – Systems Manual

M – Training Plans and Records
Training needs

(GL-0)

D-Commissioning Process

N-Quality based sampling

J-Owners Project

G- Commissioning Plan

K-Basis of Design (BOD)

L-Specifications

O-Systems Manual

P-Training Manual and

What is ASHRAE Guideline-0-2013

- The latest version of Guideline 0 continues to demonstrate the **best practices for applying the whole building principles of the commissioning quality process in facility elements.**
- Guideline 0 outlines the process for achieving, validating, and documenting the performance of the facility elements in meeting the defined objectives and criteria of the owner. This quality process extends through all phases of the new or major renovation projects from predesign to owner occupancy and operation with tasks during each phase to ensure verification of design, construction, and operator training; meeting the owners project requirements (OPR).
- Guideline 0 describes the overall commissioning process in providing a uniform, integrated, and consistent approach for commissioning facilities.

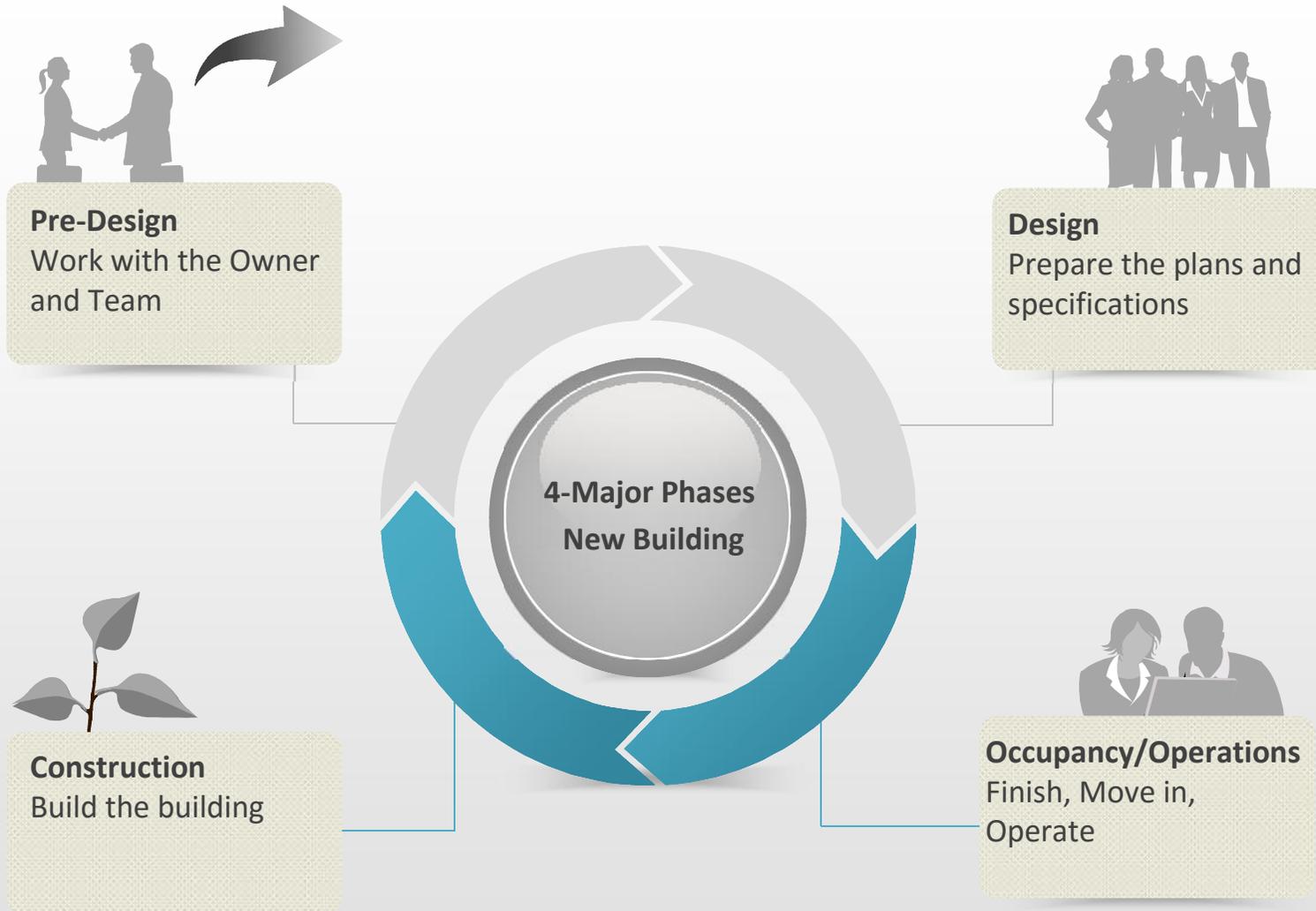
Purpose: ASHRAE Guideline-0-2013

- The Purpose of the guideline is to describe the Commissioning Process capable of verifying that a facility and its systems meet the Owners Project Requirements (OPR).
- [Guideline-0 is for use with new buildings
note: Guideline 0.2 is for existing buildings]

Scope: ASHRAE Guideline-0-2013

- Scope: The procedures, methods, and documentation requirement in this guideline describe **each phase** of the project delivery and the associated commissioning process from the predesign through occupancy and operation, without regard to specific elements, assemblies, or systems, and provide the following:
 - **Overview of commissioning process activities**
 - **description of each phase processes**
 - **requirements for**
 - **acceptance of each phase**
 - **documentation of each phase**
 - **training of O&M personnel**
- These Commissioning Process guideline procedures include the Total Building Commissioning Process (TBCxP) as defined by the National Institute of Building Sciences (NIBS) in its Commissioning Process Guideline 0.

Phases of New Building/Major Renovation Commissioning



Highlights of the ASHRAE Guideline -0-2013

- Predesign Phase : (page ½)
 - Predesign is the preparatory phase of the project delivery process in which the OPR is developed and defined.
 - ❖ Cx Team is formed to oversee, implement, and accomplish the Cx process.
 - ❖ Develop the OPR
 - ❖ Develop the scope and formal for the systems manual
 - ❖ Identify the scope and budget for the Cx process

Highlights of the ASHRAE Guideline -0-2013

- Predesign Phase : (page-2/2)
 - ❖ Develop the initial Cx plan
 - ❖ Acceptance of the predesign Cx process scope
 - ❖ Establish Issues and Resolution Log Procedures
 - ❖ Establish format for Cx progress reports
 - ❖ Establish format for Training Plan
 - ❖ Reconcile conflicting technical and project requirements and resolve within the commissioning team
 - ❖ Review and use of “lessons learned” from previous projects

Highlights (continued) Guideline -0

- Design Phase : (page ½)
- During the design phase of the project delivery process the OPR is applied to the construction documents.
- ❖ (BoD) Basis of Design is created that clearly conveys the assumptions made in developing a design solution that fulfills the intent and criteria in the OPR document.
- ❖ Narrative descriptions of facility systems and assemblies are developed and included in the BoD and the Cx plan is expanded to include the details of the Construction and Occupancy/Operations phase activities.
- ❖ Cx Team works to verify that the construction documents meet and properly convey the OPR
- ❖ Establish milestones to be incorporated into the schedule
- ❖ Resolve Design issues before continuing with Design issue of documents.

Highlights (continued) Guideline -0

- Design Phase : (page 2/2)

- ❖ Updates the Cx plan to include systems and assemblies to be verified and tested, roles and responsibilities of Cx team members, and the Construction and Occupancy/Operations Phase documentation, procedures, reporting, communication protocols, process, and formats.
- ❖ Developing Cx process activities for inclusion into construction documents, such as submittal review, site visits and meetings, checklists, functional testing, issues and resolution logs, costs for Cx testing and verification activities and follow-up activities.
- ❖ Updating the scope and format of the project system manual
- ❖ Defining training requirements
- ❖ Performing commissioning-focused design review
- ❖ Acceptance of design phase process activities

Highlights (continued) Guideline 0

- Construction Phase : (page ½)
- During the construction phase of the project delivery process, systems and assemblies are installed, inspected, tested and placed into service to meet the owner project requirements.
 - ❖ Work to verify that the systems and assemblies are installed in a manner to achieve the OPR
 - ❖ Updating the OPR-Owners Project requirements
 - ❖ Updating the Cx plan
 - ❖ Verifying the submittals meet the OPR
 - ❖ Developing the detailed test procedures and data forms
 - ❖ Issue checklists to contractor(s) and major equipment suppliers
 - ❖ Perform Functional Performance Tests
 - ❖ Verifying that systems and assemblies comply with the OPR

Highlights (continued) Guideline 0

- Construction Phase : (Page 2/2)

- ❖ Accomplish Periodic Site visits and meetings to verify compliance with the OPR and contract documents
- ❖ Maintain Records of Commissioning work
- ❖ Maintain Issues and Resolution Logs to commissioning team members
- ❖ Developing and facilitating the systems manual with commissioning team
- ❖ Verifying and facilitating the training of the owner operation and maintenance personnel and occupants
- ❖ Insuring that the trainers are experienced in what they are training about.
- ❖ Acceptance of Construction phase Cx process activities

Highlights (continued) Guideline 0

- Occupancy/Operations Phase: (page ½)
- The Occupancy/Operations phase of the project delivery process begins at substantial completion, and continues through the end of the contractual warranty/correction period (and ideally though-out the life of the facility).
- ❖ Using the product knowledge and experience to minimize contractor callbacks
- ❖ Providing on-going guidance on operations and maintenance to achieve the objectives of the OPR
- ❖ Completing the seasonal testing of facility system and assemblies
- ❖ Conduct periodic performance evaluations of facility systems and assemblies
- ❖ Verify systems and assemblies meet updated OPR

Highlights (continued) Guideline 0

- Occupancy/Operations Phase: (page 2/2)
 - ❖ Deferred seasonal training for systems and assemblies that got deferred.
 - ❖ Update final commissioning report, with information not available at the end of the Construction phase.
 - ❖ Updating of the OPR and BoD for changes made during warranty period.
 - ❖ Update the final Systems Manual with added information.
 - ❖ Migration into the “On-going Cx Process”
 - ❖ Documenting lessons learned from applying the Cx process for application to the next projected of the Occupancy/Operations phase activities

**PREVIEW (BRIEF) ASHRAE
GUIDELINE 0.2 COMMISSIONING OF
EXISTING BUILDING SYSTEMS AND
ASSEMBLIES**

Existing Building and On-going
Commissioning Phases (GL-0.2)



Guideline-0.2-2015 The Commissioning Process for Existing Systems and Assemblies

- Chapter-1 Purpose –
- Chapter-2 Scope
- Chapter-3 Definitions
- Chapter-4 Process Overview
- **Chapter-5 Multiple Facility Planning**
- **Chapter-6 Assessment**
- **Chapter-7 Investigation**
- **Chapter 8 Implementation**
- **Chapter 9 Hand-off**
- Chapter 10 On-going Commissioning
- + Informative Annex A-O

The Existing-Building Commissioning Process (EBCx)

- **The existing building commissioning process is used by owners and/or other facility decision makers to optimize the operation of their facilities and systems for their specific Current Facility Requirements (CFR).**
- The process is used to plan the facility operation programs and goals and then compare existing conditions and operations to those goals.
- This evaluation allows the owner to determine if another or the existing conditions require or warrant further attention.
- The process is also used to identify the causes of existing problems and shortfalls in achieving the CFR and to determine methods for resolving those problems.

The Existing-Building Commissioning Process (EBCx)

- Most importantly, the process provides the owner with a logical decision-making approach to evaluate, compare, prioritize, and implement recommendations for making their facilities operate as efficiently and effectively as is economically feasible given the owners specific requirements and resource's.
- When physical changes to the facility are requires as a consequence of the ECBx process, all such modification must meet applicable codes pertaining to the work being preformed.
- Additionally, following the process allows owner to maintain the benefits of these implemented recommendations over time.

The Existing-Building Commissioning Process (EBCx)

- **The Purpose of the guideline is to describe the procedures, methods, documentation requirements and physical activities of the commissioning process for existing building systems and assemblies using principles developed in ASHRAE Guideline 0, The Commissioning Process.**
- The scope of this guideline applies to existing buildings, systems, and assemblies.

The Existing-Building Commissioning Process (EBCx) -Phases

<u>Multi-Facility Planning Phase</u>	<u>Main activity</u>	<u>Deliverables</u>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assemble EBCx Program Planning team 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> EBCx Program Plan
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Document EBCx Program Goals and Objectives 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assemble Information and rank facilities 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop EBCx Program Plan 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Obtain Owner Acceptance and Decision to Proceed 	

The Existing-Building Commissioning Process (EBCx) -Phases

<u>Assessment Phase</u>	<u>Main activity</u>	<u>Deliverables</u>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Define Owner EBCx Goals and Objectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> CFR
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Select the initial EBCx team 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> EBCx Plan
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop the Current Facility Requirements (CFR) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> EBCx Report, including Assessment Report
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop the EBCx Plan 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Updated EBCx Program Plan
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Establish the Systems Manual Outline 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Perform Assessment 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Initiate EBCx report with Assessment Report 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Obtain Owner Acceptance and Decision to Proceed 	

The Existing-Building Commissioning Process (EBCx) -Phases

<u>Investigation Phase</u>	<u>Main activity</u>	<u>Deliverables</u>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Update EBCx team 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Updated EBCx Plan
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conduct Investigative Planning Meeting 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Updated EBCx Report including the addition of the Investigation Report
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Review Facility Documentation 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Update EBCx Plan 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Perform Site Investigation and Testing 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Perform Issues and Opportunities Analysis 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Update EBCx Report with Investigative Report 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Obtain Owner Acceptance and Decision to Proceed 	

The Existing-Building Commissioning Process (EBCx) -Phases

Implementation Phase	Main activity	Deliverables
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Select Recommendations to Implement 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Updated EBCX plan
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Implement Capital Projects 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Updated CFR
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Update EBCx Team 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Updated EBCx Report including the addition of the Implementation Report
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incorporate Informal Training 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Update system manual material
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Update EBCx Plan 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Implement Recommendations 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Verify Complete Recommendations and Performance 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Update the EBCx Documentation 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Obtain Owner Acceptance and Decision to Proceed 	

The Existing-Building Commissioning Process (EBCx) -Phases

<u>Hand-off Phase</u>	<u>Main activity</u>	<u>Deliverables</u>
	○ Develop the OCx Team	○ EBCx Report, including the addition of the Lessons Learned report
	○ Assemble Systems Manual	○ Systems Manual, including facility guide
	○ Train Facility Personnel	○ OCx Plan
	○ Verify Training Effectiveness	
	○ Conduct Lessons-Learned Workshop	
	○ Finalize EBCx Report	
	○ Provide Project Documents to Owner	
	○ Obtain Owner Acceptance and Decision to Proceed	

The Existing-Building Commissioning Process (EBCx) -Phases

<u>Ongoing Commissioning (OCx) Phase</u>	<u>Main activity</u>	<u>Deliverables</u>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Assemble OCx Team 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Updated OCx Plan
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Update the OCx Plan 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Updated CFR
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Verify Achievement of the CFR 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Updated Systems Manual
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Investigate Unacceptable Performance or Outcome 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ OCx Report
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Implement Recommendations 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Update Systems Manual 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Update Facility Personnel Training 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Write/Deliver OCx Report 	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Obtain Owners Acceptance 	



Commissioning Process for Buildings and Systems ASHRAE Standard 202-2013

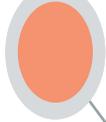
ASHRAE 202 is a Process Standard

- **Commissioning 202 is a process standard, so it can be adapted to all processes**
- **Can be used for many things**
 - HVAC-R
 - Electrical
 - Envelope-Enclosure
 - Energy
 - IAQ-IEQ
 - CIVIL
 - IT-Telecommunications
 - -etc.....



History and Progress of ASHRAE Standard 202-2013

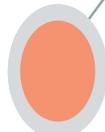
Begins



Consolidating



Publishes

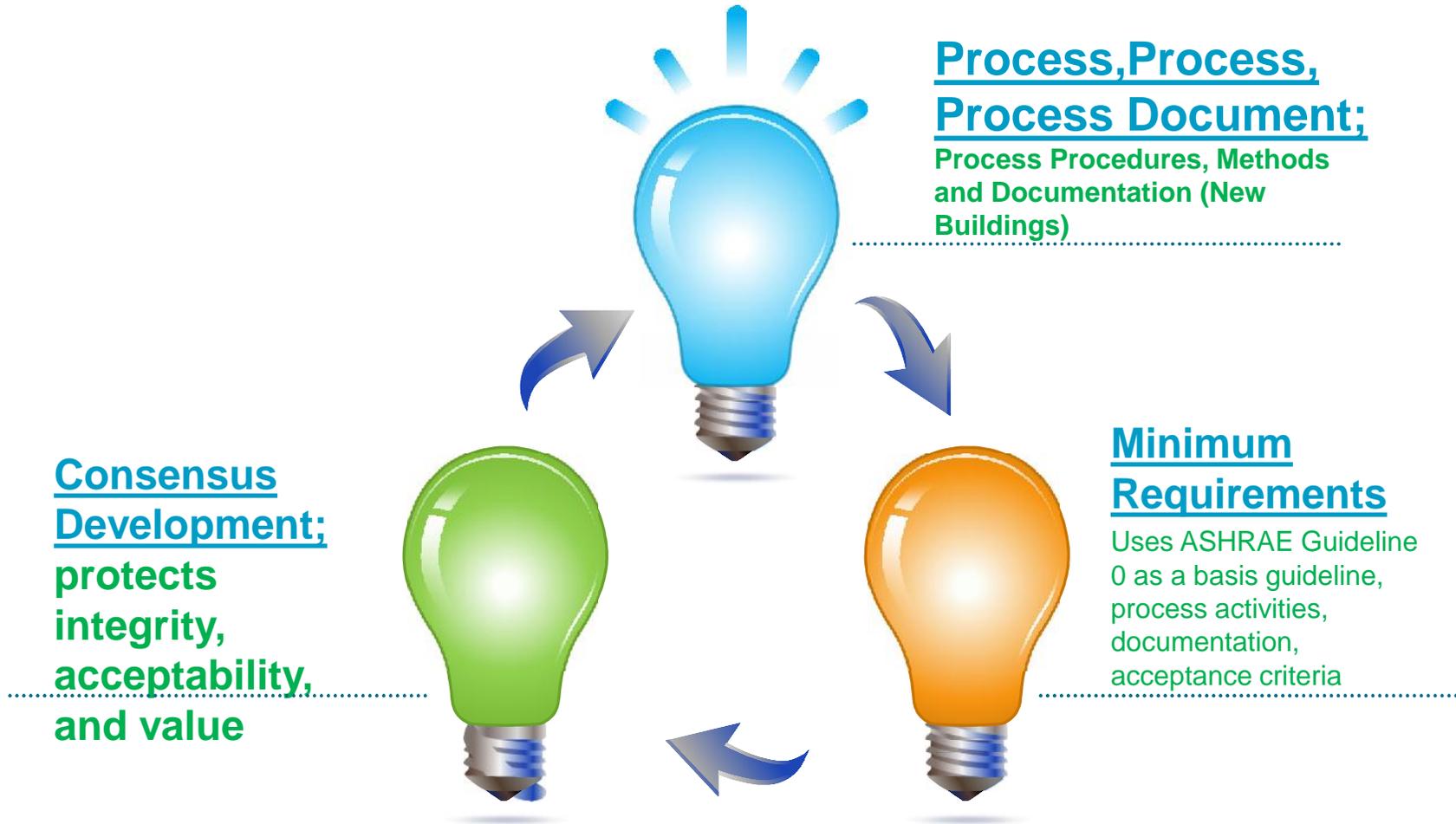


Standing Standard Project Committee :
Commissioning Process for Buildings and Systems
ASHRAE Standard 202



Shaping Tomorrow's
Built Environment Today

- **Commissioning Standard 202-What is it?**



Standard 202: What it **IS NOT** ?



- **IT DOES NOT:**
 - Define process for existing building projects ******(next page)
 - Define specific procedures (it's a process document)
 - Define qualifications of commissioning providers
 - List building size, type or usage or list process variations for these
 - List systems or assemblies requiring commissioning
 - Include enforcement provisions

Notes about “existing system commissioning”



- Existing building are “complicated”
- Existing building commissioning is being developed under a different document;
 - Systems are not new and not covered under a new system warranty
 - Typically being maintained under a facility M&O program
 - Repairs are handled with work orders
 - Buildings are occupied so special care is taken to perform functional performance testing
 - Investigations of issues can take more time and resources and can involve multiple building systems and departments

ASHRAE Standard 202 Organization



- PROCESS: listed by **13** functional steps and (note: not by project phase)
 - Each of 13 functional activity steps has deliverables
- The main body of the Standard has **17** chapters (Mandatory language)
- **16** “Informative Annexes” explaining the deliverables. (non-mandatory language)

Standard 202 Chapters



1. Purpose
2. Scope
3. Definitions
4. Utilization
5. Initiating the Commissioning Process
6. Owner's Project Requirements
7. Commissioning Plan
8. Basis of Design
9. Contractor, Supplier, and Manufacturer Commissioning Requirements
10. Design Review
11. Commissioning Submittal Review
12. Construction Observation and Testing
13. Issues Documentation and Resolution
14. Systems Manual
15. Training
16. Post Occupancy Operation
17. Commissioning Report

Standard 202

Annexes (Informative)



- **A – Commissioning Process Documentation Matrix**
- **B – Quality Based Sampling Process**
- **C – Initiating the Commissioning Process**
- **D – Owner’s Project Requirements**
- **E – Commissioning Plan**
- **F – Basis of Design**
- **G – Commissioning Specifications**
- **H – Design Review and Report**
- **I – Submittal Review and Report**
- **J – Construction Observation and Testing Checklists and Reports**
- **K – Issues and Resolution Log**
- **L – Systems Manual**
- **M – Training Plans and Records**
- **N – End of Warranty Commissioning**
- **O – Commissioning Report**
- **P – Commissioning Information**

Chapter 3



DEFINITIONS

- **27 Updated Definitions (from Guideline-0-2005)**
- **7 New Definitions**
 - **Mostly on Design Review and Documentation**
- **Covers New (and Existing) Buildings for Definitions**
 - **Establishes Base for Other Documents on Commissioning**

Main Sections

- (Important to note, as we read the chapters:)
 - **Introduction**
 - **Requirements**
 - **Acceptance**

Chapter 4



UTILIZATION

- Establishes Chapter format using sections for Introduction, Requirements and Acceptance
- Provides Outline for Commissioning Process
- Establishes Minimum Activities for the application of the Cx process in the design, development, construction, operation, and modification of physical buildings, systems, and assemblies.
- Lists Deliverables for Each Activity
-
- Acceptance Required for Each Activity
 - **Important-In 202 CxA is not required to “accept” design or construction for owner or jurisdiction.**

Commissioning Process (13)

(A part of Chapter 4)



Activity

Deliverable

1. Initiate Commissioning Process

Roles and Responsibilities

2. Project Requirements

Owner's Project Requirements (OPR)

3. Develop Commissioning Plan

Commissioning Process Plan (CxP)

4. Design Approach to Requirements (BOD)

Basis of Design

Commissioning Process **(A part of Chapter 4)**



Activity

Deliverable

5. Set Contractor Cx Requirements

Cx Specifications

6. Design Review

Design Review Report

7. Review Submittals

Submittal Review Report

**8. Observation &
Reports**

**Construction Checklists
& Testing**

Commissioning Process

(A part of Chapter 4)



Activity

Deliverable

9. Issues Resolution	Issues and Resolution Log
10. Assemble Systems Manual	Systems Manual
11. Conduct Training	Training Plans and Records
12. Post Occupancy Operation	End of Warranty Cx Report
13. Assemble Commissioning Report	Commissioning Report

Chapter 5



INITIATING THE COMMISSIONING PROCESS

- Owner's Responsibilities
 - Determine the scope of the Cx plan
 - Reviews and Approvals
 - Select Systems and Assemblies to be Commissioned
 - Selecting Project CxA and Commissioning Team
 - 'Agreement' required for high level strategic activities and budget

Chapter 6



OWNER'S PROJECT REQUIREMENTS

- Owners Baseline Document for Building Performance and the Commissioning Process
- Forms the foundation for the design, construction, and occupancy/operation of the facility
- Is the basis for the Cx plan and schedule.
- Primary tool for benchmarking the success and quality at all phases of the project delivery from inception throughout the life of the facility
- Updated as Project Evolves through its phases

Chapter 7



COMMISSIONING PLAN

- Written Plan (created as soon as possible); provides organization, documentation, insight, requirements, and tools, to evaluate and document that the design, construction and operation of the project or facility, system, or assembly that meets the OPR.
- **Includes:** - Project Specific Cx Process Description
- **List of Systems and Assemblies to be Commissioned**
- **Roles and Responsibilities**
- **Schedules for Commissioning activities**
- **Checklists and Functional Performance Tests**
- **Process for Resolving Problems and Deficiencies**
- **Ideas to facilitate Training and Systems manual execution**

Chapter 8



BASIS OF DESIGN

- Written document that provides detailed information about the Designer's Approach to meeting the Owner's Project Requirements, and to provide with a better understanding of design issues and secure the owners approval of critical design decisions.
 - **Basic Design Information and Assumptions Defined**
 - **Platform for Review and Response during Project**
 - **Updated and expanded as Project Evolves**

Chapter 9



CONTRACTOR, SUPPLIER, and MANUFACTURER COMMISSIONING REQUIREMENTS

The responsibility of the contractors, subcontractors, manufacturers, major equipment's suppliers, TAB, Control contractors, CxA's (CxP's), etc.

- Commissioning tasks required in Project Specifications
- Commissioning Included in all Contracts
- Adequate Documentation required so CxA can perform required duties
- Authority given to CxA to execute commissioning duties

Chapter 10



DESIGN REVIEW

Design Review is performed to verify that the contract documents are in Compliance with Owner's Project Requirements

- **Include Commissioned Systems and Assemblies**
- **Complete Review Before Construction**
- **Design Team to Respond to Issues raised**
- **Approved Quality Sampling or Expert Review**

- Note: Commissioning Design Review is NOT
 - PEER Review
 - Code Review
 - Regulatory Review

Chapter 11



COMMISSIONING SUBMITTAL REVIEW

This is for construction and/or renovation projects requiring submittal document review in order to verify compliance with plans/specs, the OPR, and Cx plan.

- Provide comments to the Designer
 - Covers Commissioned Systems and Assemblies
 - CxA insures the process is followed
-
- Does Not Replace Designer's Review; CxA review made Concurrent with Designer's record review
 - CxA does not have authority to make any changes

Chapter 12



CONSTRUCTION OBSERVATION AND TESTING (IMPORTANT!) OUTLINES EVALUATION OF SITE VISITS, OBSERVATIONS, AND TESTING.

- Compliance with OPR, Cx Plan and Construction Documents
 - Approved Technical Procedures and Documents for Commissioning Systems and Assemblies
 - Kick Off, Scoping, and site Meetings
 - Evaluate Equipment, Installation and Performance
 - Approved Sampling Process (%?)
 - Checklists
 - Functional Performance Testing

“Tools” used in Commissioning



- **“Pre-commissioning” tests done in submittal such as laboratory test statements, etc.**
- **Checklists**
- **Site visits and observations**
- **Issues and Resolution Logs**
- **Site Meetings**
- **Mock-ups**
- **Functional Performance Tests**
- **Training agendas and curriculum**



Chapter 13



ISSUES AND RESOLUTIONS DOCUMENTATION

- List Issues, dates, progress, resolution and responsibilities identified during the Cx process
 - Show open and closed status of items
 - Distribute Issues/Resolution logs to all parties
 - Provide supporting documentation
 - Include Final Issue and Resolution Log in Final Commissioning Report

Chapter 14



SYSTEMS MANUAL

PROVIDES INFORMATION TO THE OWNER FOR USE IN BUILDING OPERATION AND THE TRAINING OF THE PERSONNEL.

- **Collection of Project Documents**
 - Facility Design and Construction record documents
 - Systems and Assemblies Information submittals
 - M&O (Maintenance & Operation) documents
 - Training documents
 - Issues and resolution logs
 - Checklists and Functional Performance Testing reports
 - Final Commissioning Report
- **Used to understand, and operate the buildings' equipment, systems and assemblies.**
- **Repository of design, construction, and testing information, including updates and correction to systems and assemblies as they occur during construction.**

Chapter 15



TRAINING

THE O&M STAFF WILL BE TRAINED ON THE SYSTEMS BEING COMMISSIONED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE OPR, TO OPERATE AND MAINTAIN THE BUILDING SYSTEMS AND ASSEMBLIES.

- Trains O&M Personnel and Building Occupants
- Requires Written Training Plan
 - Instructional Requirements/Curriculum
 - Locations, classroom, and Facilities to be used
 - Instructor Qualifications; specific to the task being trained about
 - Agendas for attendees; advance notice given.
 - Training materials, handouts, take-aways, M&O info.
 - Recording, DVD, audio, video.
- Records and Reports Retained

Chapter 16



POST OCCUPANCY OPERATION **BEGINNING AT SUBSTANTIAL COMPLETION,** **INCLUDING DELAYED AND SEASONAL TESTING, AND** **WARRANTY ISSUES.**

- Operations During Warranty Period
- Report on Repaired or Replaced Equipment and/or assemblies
- Delayed and Seasonal Testing
- At the end of Warranty:
 - Update OPR and Cx Plan
 - Update Systems Manual and M&O
 - Update Training Report and Documentation
 - Update Issues and Resolution Log

Chapter 17



COMMISSIONING REPORT

SUMMARIZES THE CX PROCESS OVERALL FOR THE BUILDING OPERATION DELIVERY.

- Compiled Written Summary of Commissioning Process
 - Executive Summary
 - Commissioning Plan + OPR + BOD
 - Interim Progress Reports/ Site visits / Photos
 - Design and submittal review reports
 - Issue and Resolution Reports + Open items
 - Checklists and Functional Performance Testing reports
 - Lessons Learned
 - Incomplete Issues + Systems and Assemblies NOT meeting OPR or Contract Documents



Commissioning Process for Buildings and Systems ASHRAE Standard 202-2013

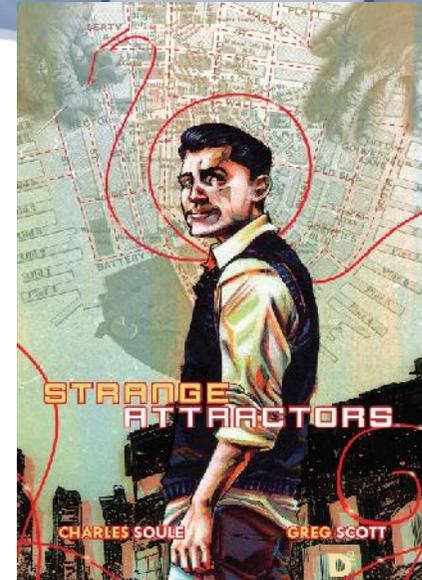
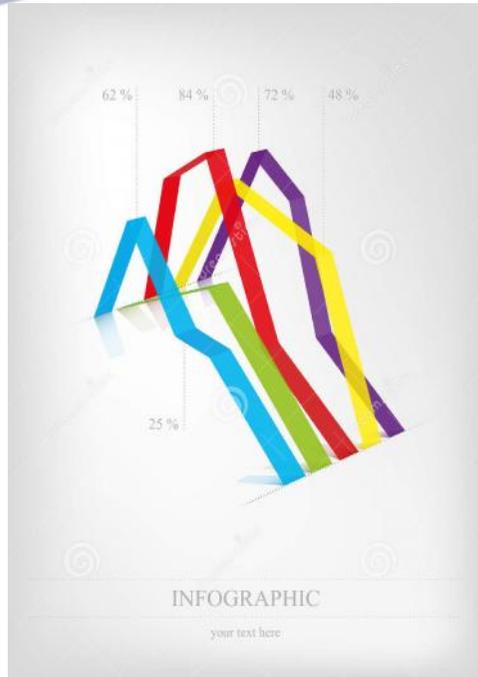
COMMISSIONING USER MANUAL -Future— **Coming Attraction!!-**



Proposed Sections.....

- 1. An Introduction to the Commissioning Process-Strategic Guide to Commissioning**
- 2. The Commissioning Process, Activities and Practices**
- 3. Commissioning Definitions**
- 4. Commissioning Process Documentation – New Construction**
- 5. Commissioning Process Documentation – Existing Buildings**
- 6. System Specialty Commissioning Process Selection**
- 7. Facility Use Commissioning Process**
- 8. Commissioning for Code Requirements**
- 9. CX in Green and sustainability Programs**
- 10.Design Professionals in the Commissioning Process**
- 11.Contractors and Suppliers in the Commissioning Process**
- 12.Selecting and Hiring a Commissioning Provider**
- 13. Reference Documents and Resources**

Are you Kidding???



Really ??????



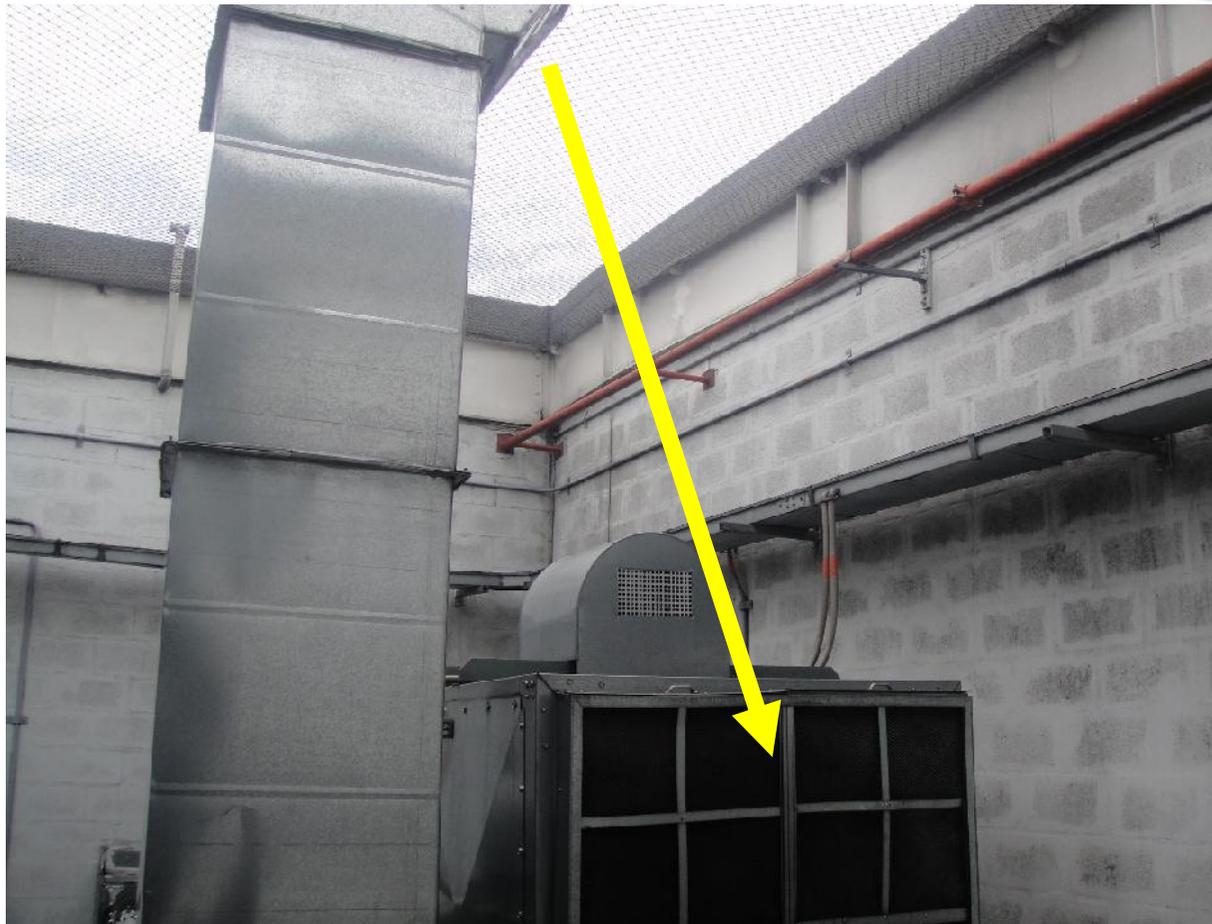
Isolation-Room fan not working



OR Room--Redundant Fans and redundant VFDs---but Single Power source-on Emergency Power



Exhaust duct feeds into OA intake?



Ducts and Pipes installed too Low



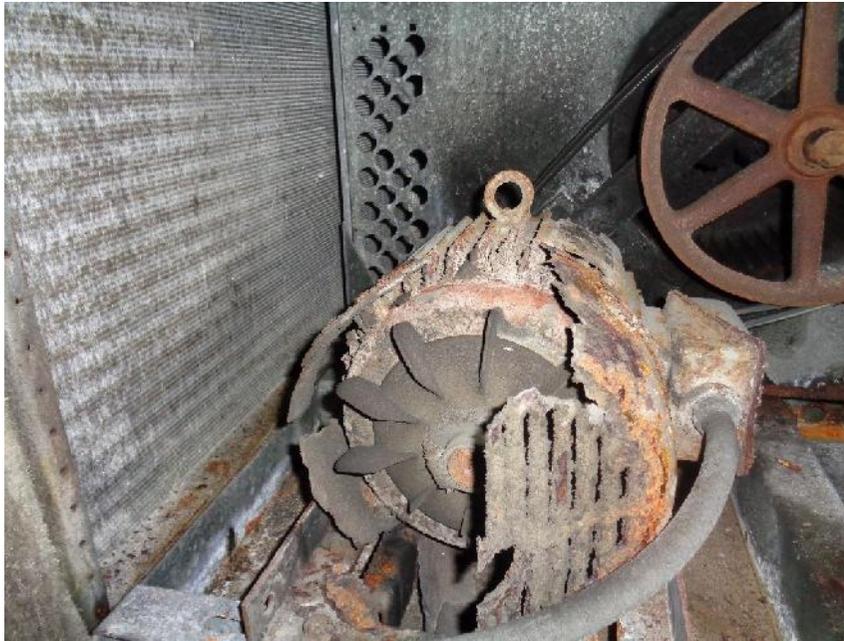
Main Filters behind the Pre-filter



Boiler 'blows up' on start up



Fan motor 'falling apart' and reheat valve 'disconnected' "supposedly" performing dehumidification in hot-humid climate?





**Thank you very much for
inviting me to Speak about
Commissioning.....**



www.ashrae.org

Ross D. Montgomery, P.E., CxA, CPMP, Fellow ASHRAE

SISTEMAS DE ÁGUA GELADA



PROGRAMA
BRASILEIRO DE
ELIMINAÇÃO DOS

HCFCs
Projeto para o Cumprimento de CILBERT

Apoio Institucional:



Execução



Implementação



Empoderando vidas.
Fortalecendo nações.

Realização

Ministério do
Meio Ambiente

